THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

The Canadian English-Jewish Weekly

GARDENVILLE, MAN., JULY 5, 1963

No. 40

THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS, PERIODICAL DIVISION, WASHINGTON, D.C.

5 - AUG 19 Copy 1963

...Died In N. Y. By Steerage At ... With 12 Cents, Built Store ... Gave Millions ... Was Great ... Humanitarian

... Weinstein, who landed in ... in 1906 with 13 cents ... and later built the ... store chain based ... one of a heart attack ... 100 Central South, ... was 75 years old and had ... ill for various months.

... well known as a philanthro... he was as a merchant, Mr. ... drew great crowds with ... of dollars to a multiplicity of ... institutions and individuals of ... creeds, says the New York ... Times, which received in ... ... from the ... ... Square, which are to be erected for Mr. Weinstein.

He was born in Galicia in the old Austro-Hungarian Empire and at the age of thirteen years came to New York by steerage. He soon obtained a job as a grocery store helper on Livingston Street, receiving $3 a month plus food and

HARD OF HEARING?

FREE record lets you test your hearing at home!

Free hearing-test record from Philips of Holland makes it possible to check your overlooked hearing in privacy, with confidence, without embarrassment.

If you have worried lately over your inability to hear as clearly as you should, you can now test your hearing yourself in the privacy of your own home, at no cost.

A new hearing-test record, developed by Philips is yours free, mailed to you in a plain wrapper. This 33⅓ rpm record can be played on any standard player. On this record are tones of different pitches, scientifically determined. Most hearing impairments can be easily detected. Simple instructions are included.

Philips 'New Life' Hearing Aids are backed by 70 years of experience in electro-medical research. Philips recognizes the blessing of good hearing. This outcome of listening out for life's greatest sounds.

Send for this free Philips hearing-test record today. It will help you get your mind at ease.

Send to Philips Electronic Equipment Ltd., [illegible] Street, [illegible]

Please send me my free Philips hearing-test record with no obligation on my part.

Name _____

Address _____

City _____ Province _____

...Asks U.N. To Review Death Penalty Use For Economic Crimes

... Coordinating Board of Jewish ... has asked the United Nations ... Economic and Social Council ... review the use of capital punishment for "economic crimes," it was announced in a letter by Label A. Katz, president of Bnai Brith, and co-chairman of the Board, to Ambassador Alfonso Patino, of Colombia, president of the Economic and Social Council. The Council recently devoted a one-day session to problems of capital punishment.

The Coordinating Board, composed of Bnai Brith, the Board of Deputies of British Jews, and the South African Jewish Board of Deputies, noted that in contrast to United Nations' studies which show a growing abhorrence throughout the civilized world of the application of capital punishment and a constant narrowing of its use to crimes of horror, such as murder and rape, directed against human life itself, the U.S.S.R. and [illegible] constitutes regrettable [illegible] to institute the death sentence for such offenses as embezzlement of state funds, pilfering of public property, and currency speculation. Since inception of this policy an average of at least one person has been executed each week, the CBJO letter declared.

The Jewish community, the letter added, "has been profoundly disturbed" by the fact that 83 of those who have suffered the death penalty were Jews. Since Soviet Jewry represents about one per cent of the U.S.S.R.'s population, the gross disproportion of finding it responsible for 60 per cent of the economic crimes warranting a death penalty corresponds neither to reason nor to fact, CBJO declared. It charged Soviet authorities with acting out of a desire to offer up a scapegoat for the social and economic ills afflicting their own society.

The CBJO letter also stressed the basic moral distinction between crimes against human life and those against public or private property, calling it a "retrograde measure to reinstitute capital punishment when once it has been abolished, and above all to apply it to economic crimes." To do so, it said, is to place property rights above human rights. CBJO, which has consultative status with the Economic and Social Council, also termed it bitter irony that the Soviet policy of capital punishment for economic crimes persists in the face of repeated statements from Soviet spokesmen that such crimes are not typical of their society. This would mean that such crimes constitute no real threat to Soviet society, CBJO said.

It noted that the Economic and Social Council is opening discussions on a celebration of the fifteenth anniversary of ratification of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, and suggested that this was an appropriate time for the Council to study the tragic abuses to which capital punishment can be put, particularly when these laws are administered with prejudice.

Jewish-Born Writer Recalls "Doctors' Plot" In Moscow

Aging writer Ilya Ehrenburg, condemned by Premier Khrushchev for overly gloomy memoirs of the Stalin era, returned to print with haunting memories of Stalinist anti-Semitism and terror.

Another chapter of Mr. Ehrenburg's long-running, "People, Years, and Life," appeared in the literary magazine Novy Mir (New World). There was speculation that substantial cuts were made in the original text by official blue pencilling, says the New York Herald Tribune. The latest installment covered only 22 pages, less than half the previous chapter, and ended with the final year of World War II instead of continuing as Western observers expected into the immediate post-war period.

The Jewish-born Mr. Ehrenburg said he remembered the fate of "honorable and upright" Red Army commanders purged by Stalin and the repressions against engineers and the intelligentsia that "cost our nation dearly."

"And if some one had told me that evening that ahead lay the Leningrad affair, the accusations against the doctors — in a word everything that was exposed and condemned ten years later at the twentieth party congress — I would have considered him a maniac. No, I was not a prophet."

The accusations against the doctors — better known as the Doctors' Plot — involved an alleged conspiracy among leading Moscow doctors, most of them Jewish, to murder prominent members of the Communist party and Army. The accusations were made public in December, 1952, although the doctors were said to have murdered Politburo member Andrey [illegible] in 1948. Shortly before Stalin's death the plot was exposed as a fake.

The Leningrad case involved the execution of leading members of the Leningrad party organization after Mr. Zhdanov's death. Mr. Khrushchev, in his secret speech to the twentieth Party Congress in 1956, blamed Security Chief Lavrenti Beria for fabricating the case. It was one of the chief accusations against the so-called anti-party group in 1957.

Ironically, Novy Mir opened with the text of Mr. Khrushchev's speech on ideology on March 8 to the nation's leading artists, writers, and painters — a speech in which he bitterly attacked the 72-year-old Ehrenburg and young poet Yevgeny Yevtushenko, says the New York Herald Tribune. Recalling Stalin's World War II victory speech over Moscow Radio on May 9, 1945, Mr. Ehrenburg said he was embittered but not surprised by the lack of warmth in Stalin's voice.

Canadian Jewish Review

is one of only three English-language weekly consumer magazines in all of Canada with Audit Bureau of Circulations Membership.

The others are TIME and TV GUIDE

QUEBEC — ONTARIO — THE MARITIMES

ISRAEL WILL ESTA... PAVILION IN JERUSALEM FOR WORKS OF MARC CHAGALL

Israel plans to establish a permanent home in Jerusalem for the work of Marc Chagall. The shrine to the Russian-born Jewish artist will be a separate pavilion in the national museum complex that is under construction on a hill overlooking the Valley of the Cross. Last fall Premier David Ben-Gurion wrote to Chagall, who lives in France, says the New York Times, to inform him of the decision and to ask his co-operation in the venture, the first tribute of its kind in Israel to an artist of world repute.

"My dear Chagall," the then Premier wrote, "although God has not given me a special understanding of the fine arts, I am nevertheless very proud of the new museum now being built on a hill in Jerusalem.

"In spite of my shortcomings, I am very well aware of the fact that you are one of the greatest artists of our generation — and not only our generation — and that nobody will be able to portray our past better than you.

"Therefore I am very proud and happy to inform you that we decided to establish a special Chagall pavilion in our new museum in order to give your work the place of honor it deserves in Jerusalem.

"The funds for this pavilion are available, but we still need your agreement and your moral assistance in any artistic decision connected with it. This pavilion will first and foremost be a token of our esteem for you, but I hope it will also reflect your affection for us."

The seventy-six-year-old Israeli leader closed his letter with apologies [illegible]. A few weeks later [illegible] the reply from the seventy-five-year-old artist, also in Yiddish, with the salutation, "Dear and great Ben-Gurion."

In reading the Premier's letter, Chagall said, "I felt that I was once again in the land of Israel, which fortunately radiates with your personality and strength. One merit is possibly that I love our Jewish people just as do thousands of other Jews. I wanted to show this in the way I knew. And since the Jewish people as well as others have a bit of sympathy for you, they will perhaps help carry through your welcome decision.

"May the land blossom yet more, as the youth blossoms there like flowers. Perhaps I shall see them in your pavilion and mine."

Mr. Ben-Gurion apparently erred on the optimistic side when he indicated that funds for the pavilion were available. An American admirer of Chagall's works has pledged $100,000 toward the pavilion, says the New York Times, but more will be needed, according to those associated with the project.

Furthermore, the pavilion will have to be filled with the artist's works. He is reported to have pledged the preliminary sketches and studies as well as the mock-ups of the twelve stained-glass windows he made for the synagogue at the medical center. In addition, he has promised some sculpture.

But the bulk of the permanent Chagall collection in Jerusalem will have to come from private collections elsewhere, especially in the United States, in the view of officials. At least a quarter of the five thousand known paintings by Chagall are held by private collectors and museums in America.

The artist appeared to be alluding to the need for private donations when he referred to the Jewish people and others who might be willing to help the artistic project out of sympathy for Israel.

(Continued on Page Seven)

What with? Your family's holiday luggage, naturally.

If you'd like a new car to take you on your vacation... see the B of M. Matter of fact, you might wish to finance both the car and your vacation under the same low-cost, life-insured plan.

That's the Bank of Montreal Family Finance Plan, of course. Available at every B of M branch.

"MY BANK" B of M

BANK OF MONTREAL

Family Finance Plan

brings all your personal credit needs under one roof

There are 84 B of M BRANCHES in the MONTREAL DISTRICT to serve you.

Salon Fontaine
Specializing in Bridal and Cocktail Gowns
5320 Queen Mary Rd. (at Decarie) 482-4361
Open Daily till 6 p.m. — Thursday and Friday till 9 p.m.

Esther Rozalinsky
Gowns for Discerning Brides
5196 Queen Mary Road, Mtl. 1-3939

Social Notes—Montreal

Cantor and Mrs. Eugene Goldberger, 856 Dollard Avenue, are spending several weeks with their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Milan Goldberger, of Brooklyn, N.Y., at their country home in Far Rockaway Beach, N.Y.

Mrs. Tillie Glazer, 4850 St. Catherine Road, is spending the summer in Ste. Agathe, Que.

Mrs. A. Snyder, of Los Angeles, Calif., visited her nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Shapiro, 849 McEachran Avenue.

Mrs. Avrum Deuitch, and Shirley, and Michael, 819 Stuart Avenue, are spending the summer in Val Morin, Quebec, where Mr. Deuitch will spend two weeks, and join them weekly.

Mrs. Esther Fleischman, of Warsaw, Poland, is visiting her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Max Goldfarb, 595 Bloomfield Avenue.

Mrs. S. Kravetz, of Rouyn, Quebec, visited her aunt, Mrs. M. Spivack, 6312 Waverley Street.

Mrs. Myer Pollak, 745B De L'Epee Avenue, travelled via El Al Israel Airlines, to spend two months in Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Boxer, 5670 Jeanne Mance Street, celebrated their thirty-third wedding anniversary, in Atlantic City, N.J. They have two sons-in-law, and daughters: Mr. and Mrs. Morton Rappaport (Rhoda), 1442 Franklyn Drive, Chomedey; and Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Jackson (Cora), 5672 Jeanne Mance Street) two grandchildren, Gerald, aged eight years; and Eric Rappaport, three.

David Gilsig, and his son, Toby Gilsig, 3101 Maplewood Avenue, are visiting his son, William Gilsig; and his brother-in-law, Abbie Dworkin; both of New York.

Mr. and Mrs. Abe Glick, of Everett, Mass., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Harry Naimer, 6070 Wilderton Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Glick, and Herbert Barry, of Malden, Mass., are visiting her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Filler, 5762 Plantagenet Place.

Margaret, and Mina Waldman, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. S. Waldman, 484 Wiseman Avenue, are spending the summer at camp in the Catskill Mountains, at Liberty, N.Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Manny London, 1157 Van Horne Avenue, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N.Y. Mrs. London is the former Miss Suzy Silski, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silski, 1157 Van Horne Avenue. Mr. London is the son of Mr. and Mrs. H. London, 8841 Stuart Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rabinovitch, of Ottawa, Ont., were here for the funeral of his father, Isaac Rabinovitch, 4870 Maplewood Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Stotland, and their daughter, Mrs. Gloria Teitelman, all of 4645 St. Catherine Road, were in Toronto, Ont., for the funeral of her mother, Mrs. Rose Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Cane (nee Dolly Shoenbaum, formerly of Montreal), of New York, are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Shoenbaum, 5750 Darlington Avenue; and her brothers-in-law, and sisters: Mr. and Mrs. Louis Martin, 3940 Plamondon Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Morris Caplan, 5707 Parkhaven Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Schwartz, of Newark, N. J., were here for the bar-mitzvah of their cousin, Larry Spindler, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Spindler, 7727 Stuart Avenue, at Beth Aaron Synagogue.

Mrs. G. Katz, of Rouyn, Quebec, visited her nephew, and niece, Mr. and Mrs. M. Pollak, 744B, De L'Epee Avenue.

Mrs. A. Brown, of Summit, N.J., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Debrofsky, 8516 Birnam Avenue.

Irwin Fefergrad, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fefergrad, 3285 Goyar Street, is spending the summer at camp, in St. Adolphe de Howard, Quebec, as a junior counsellor.

Mr. and Mrs. N. Maron, and Steven, and Lynn, 5080 Mackenzie Street, are spending the season at Lac Brule, Quebec.

Mrs. Leah Shuster, 3825 Dupuis Avenue, is spending the summer in Ste. Agathe, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Ludmer, 770 Hodge Street, celebrated their fifth wedding anniversary. They have a son, Harley Robin, aged four years; and a daughter, Rhonda Cindy, two years. Mrs. Ludmer is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Martin, 770 Hodge Street. Mr. Ludmer is the son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Ludmer, 2807 Goyer Street.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Leithman, and Gerald Leithman, formerly of 2505 Goyer Avenue, have moved to 5874 Barclay Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Zeev Apelbaum, of Israel, returned via El Al Israel Airlines, having visited his brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dalfen, 2465 Major Street.

Robert Pinkert, of Forest Hills, N. Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. Herman Stein, 5531 Clanranald Avenue, whose daughter, Miss Shirley Stein, is his fiancee.

Mrs. Anne Epstein, of Brooklyn, N. Y., visited her son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Max Dolnick, and Maureen, and David, 4646 Plamondon Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Copp, and Jess, of Los Angeles, Calif., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cohen, 5761 Westluke Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Israel, and Melvin, and Brenda, of Groveton, New Hampshire, visited their cousins, Mr. and Mrs. George Inow, 1555 Edouard Laurin Boulevard.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Winter, 5525 Trent Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Miami, Florida. Mrs. Winter is the former Miss Joan Davis, daughter of Mrs. Rita Davis, 4934 Fulton Street, and the late Jack Davis. Mr. Winter is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Winter.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack S. Grossbaum, of Quebec City, Que., visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. G. Fagon, 5789 Glenarden Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Litvack, and Andrea, Willa, Frank, and Judy, 737 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, are spending the season in Ste. Agathe, Quebec, where Mr. Litvack will join them weekly.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bornstein, 1 Shorncliffe Avenue, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Calp, of Saint John, N. B.; and her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Donald A. Kerr, of Halifax, N. S.

Mrs. Mary Shore, of North Hollywood, Calif., is visiting her nephews, and nieces: Mr. and Mrs. I. Goldstein, and Edward Goldstein, and Miss Marsha Goldstein, 4602 Royal Avenue; Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Green, and Miss Susan Green, and Ronald, 4950 Cumberland Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. I. Simon, and Tammy, and Jeffrey, 4650 Walkley Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Winter, formerly of 3185 Linton Avenue, have moved to 7460 Kingsley Road.

Mrs. I. Kaye, and Florence, and Leslie, of Bronx, N. Y., visited Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Teitelbaum, 4355 St. Kevin Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Mark Teitelbaum, 4775 Plamondon Avenue, spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y. Mrs. Teitelbaum is the former Miss Lina Baum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Boris Baum, 4982 Carlton Avenue. Mr. Teitelbaum is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Teitelbaum, 4355 St. Kevin Street.

Mr. and Mrs. P. Gelibter, of Cincinnati, Ohio, visited Mr. and Mrs. Boris Baum, 4982 Carlton Avenue.

Saul Honig, of New York, visited his cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Isaac Gabel Roth, and Lipa Jonathan, 5515 McLynn Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gangbar, 265 Parkhome Avenue, and their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Gangbar, and Jan, and Howard, 235 Pannahill Road, Toronto, Ont., visited the former's son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Sherman, and Jeffrey, Mark, Paul, Michael, Eric, Neil, and Jason, 1065 Raynold Avenue.

Leon Essing, of Temiscamingue, Que., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, 4740 Kent Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Andes, and Abbey, aged five years, 4500 Linton Avenue, spent a few days at Lake George, N. Y.

Ben Caplan, of Ottawa, Ont., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. Caplan, 4675 St. Kevin Street, travelled via El Al Israel Airlines to spend three weeks in Israel.

Leonard Klein, of New York, visited Mr. and Mrs. D. Rothstein, 2805 Goyer Street, where his daughter, Miss Judith Rothstein, is his fiancee.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Tobin, 5106 McCubbin Road, celebrated their thirty-third wedding anniversary, in Atlantic City, N. J. They have a son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Max Tobin, 5520 Asndale Avenue; a son-in-law, and two daughters: Mr. and Mrs. Moe Bandel (Sylvia), 5107 McCubbin Road; and Miss Myrna Tobin; four grandsons: Mark, aged eleven years; Fred Bandel, five; Larry, two; and Morris Tobin, four months.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, of Toronto, Ont., were here for the graduation of Miss Karen Elaine Essing, who graduated from the Jewish General Hospital, School of Nursing, and is the fiancee of their son, Dr. Simon Talsky. Miss Essing is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, 4740 Kent Avenue, and of Saint John, N. B.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Farr, and Philip, Stephen, and Elyse, 5616 Cork Avenue, have moved to Los Angeles, Calif.

Miss Sandra Sturman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Sturman, 4991 Jean Brillant Avenue, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Ben Zatz, of Schenectady, N. Y., whose son, Alan Zatz, is her fiance.

Mrs. Esther Korman, of Val D'Or, Quebec, visited her son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Korman, 1200 Kerman Boulevard.

William Waring, of Brampton, Ont., visited Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, 4740 Kent Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Korman, of Rouyn, Quebec, visited his brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. Korman, 4310 Dupuis Avenue.

Mrs. S. Rice, of Rouyn, Quebec, visited her daughter, Miss Shirley Rice, 5540 Decelles Place.

Mr. and Mrs. Julius Litwin, of Campbellton, N. B., visited their sons, and daughters-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harold A. Litwin, 1366 Fraser Street; and Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Litwin, 574 One Hundred and Second Street, Chomedey; and their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Issie Farber, 300 St. Aubin Street.

Mrs. George Seidel, and son, David Gary, and her mother, Mrs. Helen Bromberg, 747 Euclid Avenue, Toronto, Ont., are with her sister, Mrs. Samuel Lieberman, and Michael, Larry, David, and Paul, 2110 Ekers Road, at Lac Roy, in Val Morin, Quebec, for the summer.

Dr. and Mrs. I. Welt, of Washington, D. C., visited her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. I. Farber, 300 St. Aubin Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Aplebaum, of New York, visited her sister, and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. D. Sochaczewsky, 6717 Wolseley Avenue North.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Dalfen, of Dalhousie, N. B., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dalfen, 2465 Major Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Greenberg spent their wedding trip in Europe. Mrs. Greenberg is the former Miss Mary Dabrofsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Debrofsky, 8516 Birnam Avenue. Mr. Greenberg is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Greenberg, 575 Glengarry Stret.

Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Shapiro, 3455 Linton Avenue, spent their wedding trip in Miami, Florida. Mrs. Shapiro is the former Miss Terri Goldsmith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Goldsmith, 3841 Linton Avenue. Mr. Shapiro is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Shapiro, 849 McEachran Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Caplan, 5707 Parkhaven Avenue, celebrated their thirteenth wedding anniversary. They have two sons: Daniel, aged eleven years; and Randy, nine; a daughter, Kim Tracey, one. Mrs. Caplan is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David Shoenbaum, 5750 Darlington Avenue. Mr. Caplan is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Max Caplan, 6443 McLynn Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Martin, and son, George Martin, 770 Hodge Street, were in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. T. Leibovitch, formerly of 2130 Scott Street, have moved to 10892 James Morrice Street.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Ludmer, formerly of 2360 Ekers Road, have moved to 2807 Goyer Street.

BAR-MITZVAHS

Alex Meyer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kwechansky, 4790 Circle Road, will be called to the Reading of the Law, in honour of his bar-mitzvah, on July 9, at Shaare Zion Synagogue. He is the brother of Mrs. M. Goldsmith (Gwen), 4960 Bourret Street; David Kwechansky, and Miss Norma Kwechansky; grandson of Mrs. Ethel Feller, of Ottawa, Ont. Kiddush will be observed.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rakowitch, 800 Stuart Avenue, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Helen Rakowitch, to Irwin David Silverman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Silverman, 4952 Mackenzie Street, to take place on July 7, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Yeshurun Synagogue, Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Roseman, 8132 Birnam Street, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Norma Roseman, to Howard Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Klein, of Toronto, Ont., to take place on Sunday, August 28, at Anshei Oxeroff Synagogue.

CLASSIFIED

BRIDAL GOWN, size twelve; white peau de soie; fitted bodice; round neckline; short sleeves; bell-shaped skirt, with appliques, ending in a chapel train; very reasonable. Call RE. 1-6698.

MARRIAGES

WINTER-DAVIS

The marriage of Miss Joan Davis, daughter of Mrs. Rita Davis, 4934 Fulton Street, and the late Jack Davis, to Charles Winter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Winter, 7460 Kingsley Road, was solemnized at the Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue, on Sunday, May 22, at one o'clock, by Dr. Solomon Frank, Rabbi. The bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Abe Rubin, and her mother. She was attired in a white, peau de soie gown, with appliques of lace; cut with a fitted bodice; boat-shaped neckline; long sleeves; and full skirt terminating in a long train. Her short veil of tulle illusion was topped by a matching crown; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Miss Annie Davis was her sister's maid of honour. She wore a yellow, peau de soie gown; made with an A-line skirt; and had a yellow hat. Kenneth Kats was best man. The ushers were: Larry Singer, Shelley Berg, Ronald Goldman, and Bernard Schwartz. The wedding music was played by an orchestra. A reception after the ceremony had one hundred and thirty guests present. Mrs. Davis, mother of the bride, wore a beige, lace sheath; with a beige hat. Mrs. Winter, mother of the groom, wore a gold-coloured silk, beaded sheath. Her hat matched it. Mr. and Mrs. Charles Winter spent their wedding trip in Miami, Florida. They have taken up residence at 4934 Fulton Avenue. Among the guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Harold Winter, of New York; Mrs. M. Shulnick, of Quebec City, Quebec; and Mr. and Mrs. J. Shulnick, of Toronto, Ont., all uncles, and aunts of the groom.

It Costs a Mint . . . It Costs less at
BELOFT ... FLOORING & TILE
Asphalt ... Vinyl ... Linoleum
Estimates ... Free, ... our specialty.
Inquiries are invited. No Charge.
287 Belgrave Ave., Corner Jeanne Mance Street
Days: CR. 3-3564 Night Calls: RE. 7-4348
3-3433 ALL MATERIALS SOLD AND INSTALLED FREE ESTIMATES

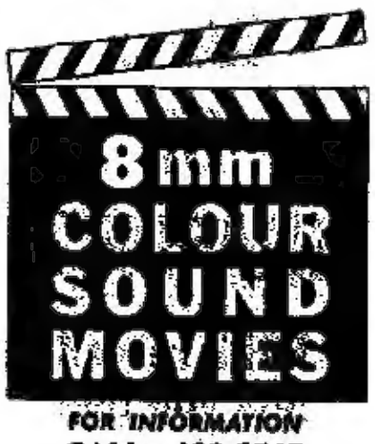
MONTREAL PLASTIC SLIP COVERS
Custom-Made for all Kinds of Chesterfields and Chairs;
Heavy and Close-Knit, Covering Furniture Completely — Separate Covers for Cushions — Liquid and Dust-Proof.
5125 Decarie Blvd., Room 4 HU. 9-1308

TOUR to ISRAEL
$533.00 U.S.
by Jet
round trip
MIAMI, NASSAU
by Jet
Hotels, transfers, sight-seeing included
15 days $248.00
MEXICO, ACAPULCO
10 days by Jet
Hotels, transfers, sight-seeing, meals included
$396.00
For reservations phone or write
VITA TOURS CANADA, LTD.
1253 UNIVERSITY STREET, MONTREAL — UN. 1-1217

Simpson's Sporting Goods Reg'd.
largest assortment of fishing tackle
gifts and equipment for the sportsman
10% DISCOUNT on all merchandise
4650 DECARIE BOULEVARD — 486-9671
corner Sarunac

Get the facts on
LIFE INSURANCE . . .
THE "SURE" WAY TO FUTURE SECURITY
Write or Call: BERNARD BERNSTEIN,
4950 Queen Mary Rd., Montreal
Bus.: 739-2229 Res.: 484-4870
The Great-West Life Assurance Company

BAR MITZVAH PLANNING?
BE SURE TO SEE



FOR INFORMATION
CALL: 488-2547
EVENINGS: 738-2572

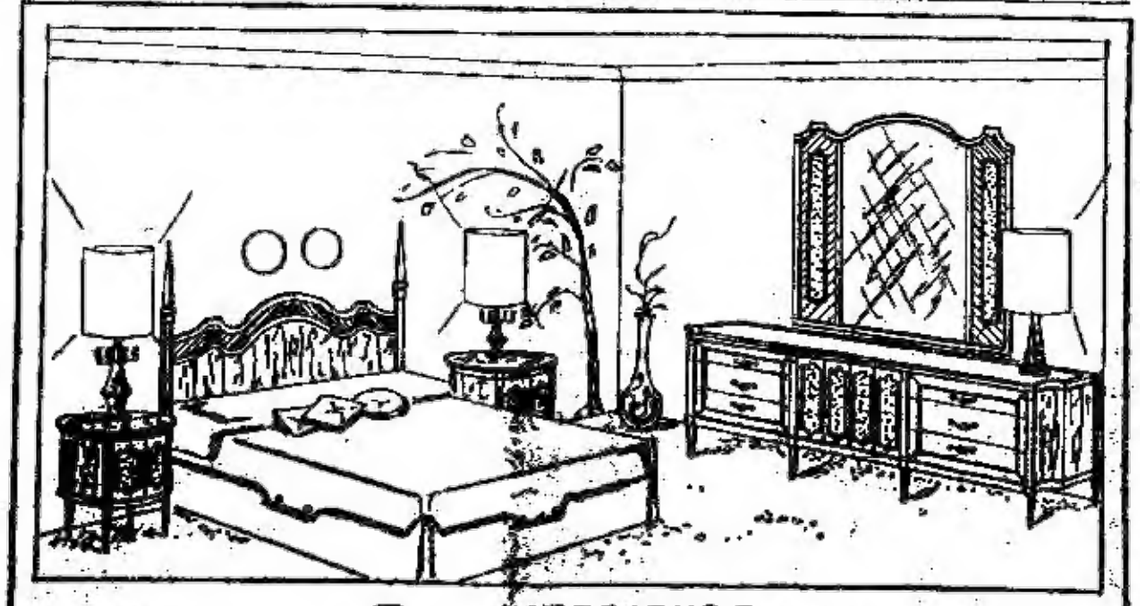
For all your REAL ESTATE problems
Consult
Sam Pearlman Realties Inc.
Phone: 277-9240
Member of the Corporation of Real Estate Brokers of the Province of Quebec.

CONGREGATION ANSHEI OZEROFF
Are now accepting reservations for their new and luxurious halls, all conditioned, complete for weddings, banquets, bar mitzvahs, etc. All inclusive.
For Information
MR. HYMAN FEIGLER,
vice president, now booking
Mt. 1-7161 — Residence RE. 1-4409

Hemsley's
Bridal Registry makes gift shopping a pleasure!
Select and register your favored patterns in sterling and stainless flatware, crystal stemware and china with Hemsley's Bridal Registry. Your preference from our impressive choice of fine merchandise is recorded by Hemsley's for the guidance of friends and relatives. Shown here are (left) "Variations IV" stainless flatware by Danek, 5 pc. 14.99 and (right) our exclusive "Brilliant" sterling flatware by Celsa, 5 pc. 35.00
Write, phone or visit for catalogue
HEMSLEY'S
664 St. Catherine St. W. UN. 6-4933
264 St. James St. W. VI. 2-9451

University 6-7147
For Bar Mitzvah or Wedding Gifts
C. P. Petersen & Sons Ltd.
DANISH SILVERSMITHS
also Repairing & Resilvering
C. P. Petersen, 1221 Mackay St., Montreal

FERRONI INC.
Distinctive Gifts and Home Accessories
2145 Crescent St. Tel. VI. 9-1246



DESIGNED AND EXECUTED BY
INTERIEURS VALLEE INTERIORS INC
1100 St. Amour Street, Ville St. Laurent
748-9617

Social Notes — Montreal

In Halifax, N. S., for the installation of Rabbi Joseph Hertcher, at Beth Israel Synagogue, were his parents: Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Deitcher, 4945 Carlton Avenue, Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Gutner, his brother-in-law, and sister, 5605 Alpine Avenue; and Norbert Fellig, 450 Bloomfield Avenue.

Miss Sandra Sturman, 4991 Jean Brillant Avenue, was hostess to twenty-five guests at a kitchen gadget shower at her home, honouring Miss Moira Sullivan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sullivan, 4654 Hingston Avenue, and the fiancee of Miss Sturman's cousin, Norman Stein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Stein, 4800 Ronchette Avenue. White and pink carnations beautified the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Litvack, 787 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, celebrated the twelfth birthday of their daughter, Andrea, at Miss Montreal, with ten guests present. Andrea is the sister of Willa, aged nine years; Frank, seven and one-half; and Judy, three and one-half; granddaughter of Dr. and Mrs. A. Low-Beer, 490 Laurentian Boulevard; and of the late Mr. and Mrs. I. Litvack. Andrea wore a blue, shantung party dress. There was a pink and white birthday cake.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving Camlot, 836 Alexis Nihon Boulevard, gave a party, with thirty guests present at their home, to celebrate the second birthday of their daughter, Sari; sister of Janice Ellen, aged four and one-half years; granddaughter of Mrs. Gertie Camlot, 4166 Mackenzie Street, and the late Jack Camlot; and of Ozer Dricker, 4725 Beurret Street, and the late Mrs. Sarah Dricker. Sari wore a white cotton, party dress. A round, pink and white, birthday cake decorated the table.

Mr. and Mrs. David Bernstein, 7514 Eastlue Road, were luncheon hosts at Ruby Foo's to sixty-three guests, in honour of their daughter, Miss Rhoda Bernstein, the fiancee of Jack Inhaber, son of Mrs. Dora Inhaber, 3975 St. Urbain Street, and the late Nathan Inhaber. Mrs. Bernstein wore a sleeveless, off-white sheath; with a black straw hat. Mrs. Inhaber wore a navy-blue, silk ensemble. Miss Bernstein was in a rose-coloured, shantung suit; and her flowers were a corsage of white carnations. Red and white carnations trimmed the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Abramovitch, 2375 Valade Street, were hosts to one hundred and ten guests at their home to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marlene Abramovitch, to Hyman Reichstein, son of Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Reichstein, 575 Caven Circle. Mrs. Abramovitch was in a yellow, linen sheath; with brocaded bodice. Mrs. Reichstein wore a beige, silk sheath; with beaded bodice. Miss Abramovitch wore a sleeveless, pink and white, linen dress; cut with a round neckline; and bell-shaped skirt, and appliqued with matching embroidery; and her corsage was of baby pink and white roses. The table adornment consisted of red, and white carnations, with white candles. Mr. and Mrs. Jack S. Grossbaum, of Quebec City, Que., uncle, and aunt of the bride-to-be, were here for the party.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Delnick, 4645 Plamondon Avenue, were hosts to thirty-five guests, at the Wagon Wheel, in honour of the sixteenth birthday of their daughter, Maureen; sister of David, aged ten years; granddaughter of Mrs. Anne Epstein, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who was here for the party; and of Mrs. Mary Delnick, 2965 Goyer Avenue. The hostess wore a beige, eyelet sheath, with cap sleeves, and a square neckline. Mrs. Epstein wore a sleeveless, turquoise-blue, chiffon sheath. Mrs. Delnick wore a white and brown, linen ensemble. Their corsages were of white carnations. Maureen wore a pink linen dress, with a round neckline; and an A-line skirt; and had a bouquet of white and pink roses. White, and pink carnations, and a white and pink, square cake trimmed the table.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Easing, 4740 Kent Avenue, and of Saint John, N. B., entertained sixty guests at their home to celebrate the engagement of their daughter, Miss Karen Elaine Easing, to Dr. Simon Talsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, of Toronto, Ont., who were here for the occasion. The hostess wore a yellow linen sheath, with embroidered bodice; and had a corsage of yellow carnations. Mrs. Talsky, wore a blue, silk sheath; with a corsage of blue-tinted carnations. Miss Easing wore a yellow, printed chiffon suit; with a corsage of yellow carnations. The table was centred with yellow and white pom-poms. Here for the occasion were: Leon Easing, of Tomiskamingue, Que., brother of the bride-to-be; William Waring, of Brampton, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. M. Komar, of Saint John, N.B.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Bert S. Holt, 5612 Eldridge Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Helen Barbara Holt, to Shlomo Feldberg, of Tel Aviv, Israel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Zvi Feldberg, 5415 Durocher Avenue.

MARRIAGES

COFFEY-KLINEBERG

Miss Rosemary Klineberg, was married in New York to Dr. Joseph I. Coffey, of Washington, on June 28. The bride is the daughter of Dr. and Mrs. Otto Klineberg, of Neuilly, France, formerly of Scarsdale, N. Y. The bridegroom is the son of Joseph A. Coffey, of Portsmouth, Ohio, and the late Mrs. Coffey. The Rev. Douglas J. Kersey, pastor of the Chambers Methodist Church, of Trenton, New Jersey, performed the ceremony in the home of the bride's grandfather, Morris Ginsler, 225 Central Park West. She is also the granddaughter of Mrs. L. Klineberg, 4999 Grosvenor Avenue, Montreal. Dr. Sara E. Schuh and her husband, Dr. Fredric D. Schuh, attended the couple. Mrs. Coffey graduated from Vassar College, where she was elected to Phi Beta Kappa. She received an M. A. from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy of Tufts University. She and her husband are former research associates of the Institute for Defense Analyses. Her father, noted professor of psychology at the Sorbonne in Paris, formerly was head of the social psychology department at Columbia University. He is a former Montrealer, and a graduate of McGill University. The bridegroom graduated from the United States Military Academy, at West Point, and received a doctorate in international relations from Georgetown University, where he was a lecturer in that subject. He is with the Bendix Systems Division in Ann Arbor, Mich.

LONDON-SILSKI

The marriage of Miss Suzy Silski, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silski, 1157 Van Horne Avenue, to Manny London, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. London, 8541 Stuart Avenue, was solemnized at Beth David-Beth Yitzchok-Kehal Jeshurun Synagogue, on Sunday, June 9, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher, assisted by Reverend Joshua Dlin. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was gowned in white lace, designed with a fitted bodice, appliqued with sequins; scooped neckline; long sleeves; and bell-shaped skirt continuing as a long train. Her veil of tulle illusion was combined with a matching, seed-pearl crown; and she carried a prayer book, and white orchids. Miss Goldie London, sister of the groom, was maid of honour. She wore an aquamarine-blue, nylon sheath; with a blue crown and veil; and carried white, and pink carnations. Laura London, sister of the groom, and Linda London, cousin of the groom, aged eleven years, were junior bridesmaids, wearing aquamarine-blue, silk dresses; with short sleeves; and flared skirts; also bandeaux of white and pink carnations in their hair; and carrying bouquets of these flowers. Marilyn Pinchuk, aged six, cousin of the groom, and Gilda Berman, five, cousin of the bride, were flower girls. Marilyn wore a yellow, organza party dress; with a bandeau of yellow and white carnations in her hair. Gilda wore a blue, organza party dress, with a flared skirt; and a blue bandeau. Each carried a basket of rose petals. Sheldon Rabinovitch was best man. The ushers were: Bernard London, Leonard Cohen, and Jerry Dubin, cousins of the groom; Martin Hall, Philip Silverstein, Sydney Deskin, Stanley Feldman, Harvey Bennett, Allan Chelnick, and Tom Elliot. Joshua Pinchuk, aged four years, cousin of the groom, was ring-bearer. Turquoise-blue, and white roses, carnations, and chrysanthemums were the wedding flowers. An orchestra played the wedding music. A reception for three hundred guests was held in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Silski, mother of the bride, wore a full-skirted gown of [illegible] silk, and lace; with a beaded brooch of silver-coloured lace. Her hat was of the same shade of blue. Mrs. London, mother of the groom, wore a turquoise-blue, chiffon sheath. The bodice was appliqued with matching sequins. Her hat was of that shade. Their flowers were corsages of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Manny London spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y., the bride departing in a green linen suit; with a white orchid corsage. They have taken up residence at 1157 Van Horne Avenue. Here for the marriage were Mr. and Mrs. Frank Copp, uncle, and aunt of the groom, and Jess, of Los Angeles, Calif.

A Jew Goes To Jackson For The Jewish Labor Committee

(The following is a factual narrative report of the participation of a representative of the Jewish Labor Committee in the funeral services of Medgar Evers.)

The two men had boarded the plane at the Atlanta airport early that morning. Now, with their safety belts strapped tight as the aircraft started to roll toward the runway, both of them could feel the moisture in their palms as they gripped the arm-rests. To break the tension, the white man turned to his Negro travelling companion and, in soft Southern tones, said: "How far are you going?" As the darker man turned, he recognized him immediately. "Why, you're Martin Luther King, aren't you? I'm Irving Gordon," he said, as he held his hand out. "I guess we're both headed for Jackson."

Thus, two men, the one Jewish and the other Negro, travelled together to pay their last respects to Medgar Evers, the brutally slain Mississippi leader of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

As the plane gained speed and altitude, Mr. Gordon explained to Dr. King that he was attending Evers' funeral as the representative of the Jewish Labor Committee, and that he was secretary of the Southern District of the J.L.C., and of the Workmen's Circle. The Negro leader had known of both organizations and of their work on behalf of civil rights, but he was anxious to absorb all the details about them that he could.

He listened intently as Mr. Gordon traced the history of the Jewish labor movement and his head moved thoughtfully up and down as the J.L.C. man explained the natural sympathies of Jewish workers for the Negro struggle for freedom. By the time the plane reached Jackson there was a warm feeling of fellowship between the two men. At the Jackson airport two cars were waiting to take the travellers to the funeral service, but Dr. King insisted that Mr. Gordon ride with him. They climbed into the auto and went toward the Negro district.

It was hot in Jackson that day, 103 in the shade, and more than 2,000 persons jammed the funeral hall which was built to hold only 500. But despite these trying circumstances, the entire ceremony was conducted in an atmosphere of quiet and resolute dignity. Mr. Gordon was seated in the front row, next to Mrs. Evers, as a gesture of good-will toward the Jewish organization that had sent its representative all the way to Jackson to pay his last respects to the assassinated Negro leader.

Mrs. Evers nodded and tried to thank Mr. Gordon for the kind words he spoke to her, but she was too choked up and overcome with grief to be able to talk. Seated on the other side were two of her three small children who had been orphaned in a split second a few days earlier when their father was shot in the back by a brutal, hate-crazed whiteman.

There were other whites at the funeral, men who cherished the same democratic values that caused Medgar Evers to be killed. There was Murray Gross, national chairman of the American Veterans Committee; and a Vice-President of the International Ladies Garment Workers Union. Evers had been a long-time friend of Gross's, and was a member of the executive board of the A.V.C. The United Auto Workers sent a delegation of five, headed by Roy Reuther, a brother of Walter Reuther.

The services and the funeral procession afterward were somber and deeply moving experiences. Not a person who attended and who heard Roy Wilkins, of the NAACP, and the Negro ministers who were friends of Medgar Evers, came away with any doubt that in the end the slain man's battle would be won. As the Jewish Labor Committee representative put it, "Evers must be the victor because he died fighting for the ideals by which America lives. None of us, no matter what our color or religion, can ignore his martyrdom. For his murderers aimed their rifle not just at Medgar Evers, a Negro leader, but at every one of us. Now it is our turn and our responsibility to give them our reply."

SHAPIRO-GOLDSMITH

The marriage of Miss Terri Goldsmith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Goldsmith, 3841 Linton Avenue, to Solomon Shapiro, son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Shapiro, 849 McEachran Avenue, took place at Chevra Thilim Synagogue, on Sunday, June 2, at half-past five o'clock, Rabbi Morris Werner officiating. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a gown of white peau de soie, appliqued with Alencon lace. It had a fitted, lace bodice made with a jewel neckline; and short sleeves; and a detachable train edged with the lace. Her three-quarter-length veil of tulle illusion was attached to a crown of seed-pearl-beads, and crystals; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Miss Alice Goldsmith was her sister's maid of honour, wearing a pale blue, chiffon gown, with beaded bodice; and bouffant skirt; also a beaded tiara; and carried a bouquet of pink roses. Ida Goldsmith, aged eleven years, was junior bridesmaid for her sister. She wore a blue, nylon party dress; with a matching, flowered head-band; and carried a nosegay of pink roses. Sheila Alper, aged six years, was flower girl, wearing a blue, nylon party dress; also a bandeau of pink, and white carnations in her hair; and carried a nosegay of the same flowers. Jacob Shapiro was his brother's best man. The ushers were: Charles Grossner, and Harvey Goldsmith, cousins of the bride; Abe Frankel, George Klein, Melvin Swirsky, and Zvi Ehrenfeld. Jerry Shapiro, brother of the groom, was junior usher. The wedding flowers were pink, and blue roses, and carnations, and white chrysanthemums. The wedding music was played by an orchestra. Two hundred guests were received in the Synagogue Hall. Mrs. Goldsmith, mother of the bride, wore a blue chiffon gown. The fitted lace bodice was made with a square neckline; and short sleeves. Her hat was blue, with a matching veil. Mrs. Shapiro, mother of the groom, wore a blue, satin sheath, with appliques of lace; and her hat matched it. Their flowers were corsages of white carnations. Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Shapiro spent their wedding trip in Miami, Florida, the bride departing in a white, boucle suit; with a corsage of white orchids. They have taken up residence at 3455 Linton Avenue. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. P. Pepper, Mr. and Mrs. I. Shaikin, Mr. and Mrs. S. Tolner, and Joel, of Ottawa, Ont.; all cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. M. Weiner, and Ava, and Stephanie, of Auburn, Maine; and Mrs. A. Snyder, of Los Angeles, Calif.

GREENBERG-DEBROFSKY

The marriage of Miss Mary Debrofsky, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Debrofsky, 3515 Birnam Avenue, to Lewis Greenberg, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Greenberg, 575 Glengarry Street, was solemnized at Shaare Zedek Synagogue, on Sunday, June 2, at half-past six o'clock, by Rabbi A. Bernard Leffell, assisted by Cantor M. Pogel. The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a gown embroidered with seed-pearl-beads, and crystals, its fitted bodice of white lace set over silk; and a bouffant, silk skirt. Her veil of tulle illusion was placed by a matching headdress; and she carried a prayer book with a white orchid. Mrs. Max Brown was her sister's matron of honour, gowned in aquamarine-blue organza, with a sleeveless bodice; and round neckline; and had a circlet of miniature, white carnations in her hair; and carried a bouquet of pink and white carnations. Eli Katchan was best man. The ushers were: Max Brown, brother-in-law of the bride; Lazarus Rosen, Harry Blank, M.P.P.; Sidney Goldwater, Jerry Wise, Nahum Gelber, Samuel Browman, Stanley Abbey, Harvey Lapkoff, and Samuel Charron. Standards of turquoise-blue, and white carnations, roses, and chrysanthemums were the wedding flowers. There was orchestra music. Afterwards a reception, with two hundred and seventy-five guests, was held in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Debrofsky, mother of the bride, was in a sheath gown of turquoise-blue peau de soie; embroidered with blue crystals, and seed-pearl-beads; fashioned with a sleeveless bodice; and round neckline. Her hat matched it. Mrs. Greenberg, mother of the groom, was in a sleeveless gown of turquoise-blue peau de soie, embroidered with seed-pearl-beads, and crystals; with a full skirt. She had a matching hat. Their corsages were of white orchids. Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Greenberg spent their wedding trip in Europe, the bride travelling in an off-white, linen dress; and a matching coat; with a corsage of white orchids. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. R. Yelin, of Hamilton, Ont.; Mrs. A. Brown, of Summit, N. J.; uncles, and aunts of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. S. Israel, and Melvin, and Brenda, of Groveton, New Hampshire; and Mrs. I. Gilman, of Sherbrooke, Quebec; uncle, and aunts of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. A. Friedman, of Long Island, N. Y., cousin of the bride.

TEITELBAUM-BAUM

The marriage of Miss Liza Baum, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Boris Baum, 4982 Carlton Avenue, to Mark Teitelbaum, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Teitelbaum, 4355 St. Kevin Street, was solemnized at Shomrim Laboker-Beth Yehuda-Shaare Tefillah Synagogue, on Sunday, June 2, at six o'clock, by Dr. Chaim N. Denburg, Rabbi, assisted by Cantor A. L. Suber. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She wore a white, taffeta gown, designed with a fitted bodice of lace appliques; scalloped neckline; long sleeves; and bell-shaped skirt finishing as a long train. Her veil of tulle illusion was placed by a beaded and sequin crown; and she carried a prayer book with white orchids. Miss Rita Baum, sister of the bride, was maid of honour. She wore a deep yellow, chiffon gown, cut with a sleeveless bodice; round neckline; and a flowing panel draped over one shoulder. The skirt was made of layers of the chiffon. She carried a cascade of white, and gold-coloured carnations. Mrs. Mark Hodess, Misses Rose Baum, sister of the bride; Shirley Ralnick, and Judith Birch were bridesmaids. They were gowned alike in pale yellow organza, with white lace set over the bell-shaped skirts. They wore matching hats; and carried bouquets of white, and gold-coloured carnations. Florence Kaye, aged nine years, cousin of the groom, was junior bridesmaid. She wore a pale yellow dress; with puffed sleeves; and a bell-shaped skirt; also a flowered headband; and carried a nosegay of white, and yellow carnations. Gita Lerner, aged five years, was flower girl, wearing a yellow, organza party dress; a matching bow in her hair; and carried a basket of yellow, and white carnations. Benjamin Teitelbaum was his brother's best man. The ushers were: Leonard Libman, S. Caplan, Howard Kaufman, Henry Ginsberg, Yale Kotler, Bernard Jagodnik, David Gostfrajnd, and Gary Kaminer. Jeffrey Sacks, aged four years, was page boy. White and gold-coloured carnations, and chrysanthemums were the wedding flowers. There was wedding music played by an orchestra. Afterwards three hundred guests were received in the Synagogue hall. Mrs. Baum, mother of the bride, wore a beige satin, sleeveless gown, which had a fitted bodice appliqued with crystals, and beads; scooped neckline; and bell-shaped skirt. Her hat matched it. Mrs. Teitelbaum, mother of the groom, wore a pink, satin gown; with short sleeves; and bell-shaped skirt; and a pink hat. Each had a corsage of white, and gold-coloured carnations. Mr. and Mrs. Mark Teitelbaum spent their wedding trip at the Nevele Country Club, in Ellenville, N. Y. They have taken up residence at 4775 Plamondon Avenue. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. I. Kaye, and Florence, and Leslie, of Bronx, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. P. Gelibter, of Cincinnati, Ohio; and Mrs. S. Gottlieb, of New York.

CHEESE BASKETS PACKED TO ORDER FOR ANY OCCASION.

Remember your relatives and friends when they are leaving for abroad.

Let us help you to select a basketful of dainties for your friend in the hospital.

We deliver

THE CHEESE SHOPPE

2054 Union Ave. OPEN SATURDAYS TILL FIVE. VI. 9-1212-3

MONTREAL'S LANDMARK

DESJARDINS SEAFOOD RESTAURANT

FAMOUS FOR EXPERT CATERING

ALTERNATE COURSES

Our Catering Department Will Be Glad To Plan And Arrange Your . . .

• Banquets • Anniversaries • Sweet Sixteens • Receptions • Club Meetings •

• Strolling Musicians in the Evening • Fully Licensed •

1175 MACKAY ST. — FREE PARKING — UN. 6-9741

PATRONIZE REVIEW ADVERTISERS, SAY: "I SAW YOUR AD IN THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW".

GLORIOUS DINING

warm hospitality
thoughtful service
sensible prices

Stage Coach Inn Restaurant

RESERVATIONS: RE. 4-7771
SERVICE SELF-SATISFYING
DECADE OF GOOD TASTE

HERZL CATERERS Inc.

at your service
for any occasion,
large or small
in the Synagogue, your home,
or on your premises,
where two beautiful, spacious,
air-conditioned halls
are available.

Mr. ADAM —
CR. 1-1823 • CR. 1-2423

For Orders of French Pastries Only, see Frances Foods.

1197 VAN HORNE AVENUE
CR. 1-3423 • CR. 1-2424

MECCA FOR SMART MONTREALERS

MISS MONTREAL

RESTAURANT
ACCOMMODATION FOR UP TO 100 PERSONS
in our private air-conditioned banquet room
Miss Montreal
7400 DECARIE BLVD.
RE. 7-3231
Never a parking problem

It's Wonderful!

RBI Apple Pie

HIGHLAND BAKERIES Ltd. RBI

SPECIAL THIS WEEK!
49¢ Reg. 59¢

Available at the nearest RBI Highland Bakeries — AIR CONDITIONED

FREE SERVICE OVERHAUL CLEANING
with your fuel oil contract
S. ALBERT & CO. LTD.
Fuel Oil Burner Sales & Service
5761 St. Lawrence Boulevard CR. 4-5485

CLEANERS LTD.
120 Blvd. Ste. Croix
CLEANING
PRESSING
STORAGE
15 TRUCKS TO SERVE YOU
RI. 7-2491

BOMAC
MONTREAL LIMITED
770 ST. ANTOINE ST., UN. 6-1851
Producers of cuts for catalogues

Professional

MARION, MARION, ROBIC & BASTIEN
Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys
2100 Drummond Street — Montreal
AV. 8-2152 - 2153

Harry Kolber
Notary
Marriage Licenses & Contracts
4511 Park Avenue, Suite 25
(Belgian Building)
Tel. VI. 4-1735 Eves. CR. 6-3468

Buy from Review Advertisers, Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review".

SMITH BROS. MONUMENTS
Est. 1852
2116 BLEURY STREET
842-8806
LESTER KLEIN

COTE DES NEIGES CHAPEL
REgent 3-7101
I. Parnass & Sons
JEWISH FUNERAL SERVICES OF DISTINCTION

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

TAKE NOTICE that GRACE LILLIAN HUMPHREYS HUTCHESON, secretary, of Montreal, Quebec, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the present next or next following session thereof, for a bill of divorce from her husband EDWARD LORNE HUTCHESON, insurance consultant, of Montreal, Quebec, on the grounds of adultery and desertion.
Montreal, Quebec, June 17, 1963.
CREDIT & JAMIESON,
Solicitors for Applicant,
132 St. James St. W.,
Montreal 1, Quebec.

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF APPLICATION FOR DIVORCE

NOTICE is hereby given that JOHN FREDERICK BRADLEY, salesman, residing in the City and District of Montreal, will apply to the Parliament of Canada, at the present next following or ensuing Session thereof, for a Bill of Divorce from his wife MARIE JEANNE RUSSWURM CECILE CARREAU, housewife, residing in St. Lambert, Province of Quebec on the ground of adultery.
DATED AT MONTREAL,
this 7th day of April 1963.
MORRIS CHAIKELSON,
Attorney for Petitioner,
1471 Sherbrooke St. West,
Suite 31,
Montreal, Que.

MONTREAL MEETINGS

★Guiseve Goldberger, 364 Noah Avenue, Akron, Ohio, has been appointed Assistant District Attorney there. He is a graduate of Sir George Williams University, in Montreal, with a Bachelor of Arts degree; and of Rutgers Law School, in Newark, N. J., with a Law degree. He is married to the former Miss Betty Freedman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Freedman, of Jersey City, N. J. Mrs. Goldberger is a graduate of New York University, in New York, with a Bachelor of Arts degree. They have two sons, Earl, nearly three years; and Emanuel, two months. Mr. Goldberger is the son of Cantor Eugene Goldberger, who has been at Adath Israel Synagogue, for the past eighteen years, and Mrs. Goldberger, 866 Dollard Avenue, Montreal.

★Gerald Halpern, of Cleveland, Ohio, formerly of Montreal, received a cash scholarship of $3,000 from Western Reserve University, in Cleveland; and will continue his studies there for a Ph. D. degree in Psychology. He is a graduate of McGill University with a Bachelor of Arts degree; and a member of Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity. He is married to the former Miss Hannah Feldman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Feldman, 6185 Wilderton Crescent, and they have a daughter, Jordana Dawn, aged seventeen months. Dr. Martin Halpern, of Madison, Wisconsin, formerly of Montreal, graduated from the University of Wisconsin, in Madison, with a Ph. D. degree. He is married to the former Miss Bunny Roby, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Roby, of Madison. David Halpern, 74 McNider Avenue, a fifth-year, honour student at McGill University, Faculty of Arts and Science, received the Canada Scholarship from the Mobile Oil Company. He is a member of Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity. They are the brothers of Miss Honey Halpern, a third year student at McGill University; and Rhona, aged ten years, a student at Alfred Joyce School. Rhona won a prize in dramatics. The above are the sons, and daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Halpern, 74 McNider Avenue.

★Laurence Murray Tanny, aged nineteen years, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Tanny, 740 Kenaston Avenue, has been awarded a University Scholarship to third year McGill University, Faculty of Arts; and a scholarship from McGill to attend Bonn University, in Bonn, Germany, during the summer, where he will study German language and literature. He is the brother of Robert, aged fourteen and one-half years; and Andrew, nine; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Neuman, 4670 Dupuis Avenue; and of Mrs. Louis Brasloff, 5341 Waverley Street.

★ JEWISH CONVALESCENT HOSPITAL ★

Ezra Ladies Society closing luncheon was at the home of Mrs. M. Goldfarb, 598 Bloomfield Avenue. Mrs. S. Lefcort, president, presided. Mesdames M. Gorelik, donated $500 toward her pledge for a room in the new Convalescent Hospital; B. London, $25, towards her pledge on the donor tablet; E. Gurberg, $100, for a life membership. Mrs. L. M. Caplan brought in $25 from Itzel Kibrick Ladies Society for inscription in the Golden Book. Donations towards the Golden Book were received from Mrs. M. Hertz in honour of her grandson, Gerald Bernstein, son of Mrs. Yetta Bernstein, 206 Willowdale Avenue, and the late David Bernstein, who received an M. D. degree from McGill University; from Mr. and Mrs. M. Himel, 4080 St. Catherine Road, in honour of their son, Harry Himel, who received his M. D. degree from McGill University; Mrs. M. Pitchuk, on the marriage of her granddaughter, Miss Suzy Silski, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Silski, 1157 Van Horne Avenue, to Manny London, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. London, 8541 Stuart Avenue; Mrs. D. Katz, in memory of Mrs. S. Pipersberg. Mrs. S. Lefcort thanked the hostess and presented her with a bouquet of roses. The sum of $975 was realized. Marcovitch and Schneider Unit closing meeting was at the home of Mrs. A. Miller, 246 Sheritan Drive, in memory of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Newman. Mrs. H. Lagunow, a new member, was welcomed. $10 was received from the Mother's Club of Neighbourhood House. Raffle books were distributed by Mrs. G. Schneider, president, as a summer project. The hostess was thanked by the president.

★ ADATH ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE ★

Rabbi Charles Bender: The sixteenth annual graduation exercises of the Hebrew Day School saw Mark Rabinovitch, student of Grade 7-A; and Sylvia Rishorn, student of Grade 7-B, awarded with Gold-e Medals. Graduates were: Brooke Abelson, Jerry Arshinoff, Steven Archinoff, Janet Baron, Boris Chasin, Joyce Deckelbaum, Mark Deckelbaum, Sylvia Einhorn, Peter Farina, Leon Frank, Sharon Freedman, Frieda Friedman, Amelia Furst, Jack Gepner, Hedda Glick, Lamr L. Glick, Esther Haber, Stephen Halperin, Simon Jeghar, Raphael Kleber, Eva Klein, Ira J. Kroo, Michael Krupp, Sheldon Landsberger, Peter Laibovitch, Esther Lipsaye, Sol Margulies, Harvey Milech, Sydney Milech, Sharon Pascoff, Arthur Propst, Mark Rabinovitch, Sylvia Rabinovitch, Leopard Ritter, Richard Ross, Joseph Rudner, Ingrid Schnapp, Deborah Steiner, Berl Stetzer, Irving Silver, Larry Weiser, Gerald Wexler, David Wiseman. Scholarships of $50. were awarded to: Frieda Friedman, Lazar Glock, Arthur Propst. Scholarships of $25. were awarded to: Mark Deckelbaum, Sharon Friedman, Annette Furst, Ira J. Kroo, Sydney Milech, Gerald Wexler. Sharon Friedman, Esther Lipsyc, Richard Ross, Gerald Wexler won prizes for good work in Hebrew. Prizes were given for good work in English to: Joyce Deckelbaum, Annette Furst, Esther Haber, Sylvia Rabinovitch.

★ JEWISH GENERAL ★ HOSPITAL

Philip Garfinkle, president, reported at the 29th annual meeting the inability of the Hospital to meet increasing demands for hospitalization. There is a constant waiting list of more than 1,000 would-be patients. The $5,500,000 building expansion program will provide a 50 per cent increase in the number of beds; the establishment of a neuro-surgical service; enlargement of the emergency and out-patient departments; considerable additions to all diagnostic, therapeutic, and service facilities. In analysing the hospital's services during 1962, Samuel Cohen, executive director, reported admissions rising to 11,192, and patient days totalling 128,878, an increase of 6,580 days over 1961. Private admissions numbered 1,475; semi-private, 7,121; standard ward, 2,596. Classified by religion, 64 per cent were Jewish; 18 per cent, Roman Catholic; 13 per cent Protestant; and five per cent other religions. The out-patient department received 74,917 visits; and 16,337 emergency cases were treated. In the year, 1,603 infants were born in the hospital. "We are extending admissions to include the week-end wherever possible," Mr. Cohen noted, "and are increasing use of diagnostic facilities during these periods so that no patient's stay in hospital may be prolonged as a result of delay in completing investigation." He cautioned, however, "all of these measures, while useful, have many practical limitations and we must avoid solving one problem by creating others which may have more serious implications." The hospital incurred an operating deficit of $716,722, according to the report of Sam. Steinberg, honorary treasurer, more than double that of 1961. "While the increase over last year's loss is very substantial," Mr. Steinberg added, "we are hopeful that the final adjustment for the year to be made by the Minister of Health (of Quebec) will result in some reduction in the deficit shown." While both the president and the honorary treasurer noted transitional problems in the Quebec Hospital Insurance Service, they hailed it as most important and far-reaching social legislation. "Intelligent co-operation between the government and hospitals will result in maximum benefits for the individual citizen." They stressed that hospitals must continue to finance from their own resources many activities not covered under the hospitalization plan. Elected to the Hospital's board of administration were: Henry Benson, who previously was chairman of the board of trustees; and Alvin J. Walker; re-elected were: J. Julius Block, William Levy, Arthur Pascal, Sam. Steinberg.

IN MEMORIAM

In loving memory of a dear son, and brother, Moe Fineberg. Passed away eight days in Tammuz, 1939. Ever remembered by his father, and sister.

DEATHS

Isaac Rabinovitch, 4870 Maplewood Avenue, died on Sunday, June 2, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Fanny Shulman Rabinovitch; two sons: Dr. M. Sam. Rabinovitch, 4880 Tremblay Avenue; and Jack Rabinovitch, of Ottawa, Ont.; a daughter, Mrs. L. Coleman (Shirley), 5290 Maitland Avenue; seven grandchildren: Jed, Mina, and Nadine, children of Dr. and Mrs. M. Sam. Rabinovitch; Naomi, Daphne, and Ilana, children of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rabinovitch; and Elaine Coleman. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Rabbi J. J. Rosnick officiated. Burial was at Shaarey Zedek Synagogue Cemetery. Shiva was private.

Harry Bernstein, 5379 Van Horne Avenue, died on Saturday, June 15, at the Jewish General Hospital. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Mary Orpstein Bernstein; a son, David Bernstein, 2256 Noel Street; a daughter, Mrs. L. Ingberg (Evelyn), 4310 McLynn Avenue; three grandchildren: Avrum and Ellel Bernstein; and Hal Sheldon Ingberg. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Burial was at Jewish Assistance Cemetery. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated. Shiva was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. I. Ingberg.

Mrs. Molly Katz Lachowitz, of Brooklyn, N. Y., died on Tuesday, May 28, in Brooklyn. She is survived by her husband, Oscar Lachowitz; two sons: Irving Lachowitz; and William Lachowitz; both of New York; two daughters: Mrs. J. Pickens (Annette), of New York; and Mrs. Harry Diner (Estelle), 4662 Kent Avenue, Montreal. Funeral services took place in Brooklyn.

Louis Singer, of Montreal, died on Wednesday, June 19. He is survived by a brother, Harry Singer, 4850 Plamondon Avenue; two sisters: Mrs. P. Altman (Ettie), 5515 Champagneur Avenue; and Mrs. A. Chernofsky (Jennie), 5583 Hutchison Street. He was the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. David Singer, and the brother of the late Mrs. Bella Kasner. Funeral services took place from Paperman's. Burial was at Shaarey Zedek Synagogue Cemetery. Rabbi Isaac J. Teicher officiated. Shiva was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. A. Chernofsky.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Norman Copoloff (nee Sharon Litvack), 6527 Bally Road, on June 13, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Jeffrey Alan; brother of Susan Moira, aged two and one-half years; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. L. Harry Litvack, 5567 Randall Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Copoloff, 774 Wiseman Avenue. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Indaig, 402 Dufferin Road, great-uncle, and great-aunt. Samuel Tabak, 6101 Wilderton Avenue, great-uncle, held the baby during the ceremony.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Moe Yoffe (nee Barbara Harris), on June 16, at the Royal Victoria Hospital, a daughter, Linda Gail; sister of Bruce, aged five years; and Norman, three; granddaughter of Dr. and Mrs. Sol S. Harris; and of Mr. and Mrs. Z. Yoffe; all of Montreal.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Berger (nee Beatrice Miller), 4597 Eighth Street, Chomedey, on June 14, at the Jewish General Hospital, a son, Lawrence Alan; brother of Arlene Susan, aged five years; and of David Jay, two and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Berger, 3908 Carlton Avenue; and of Mrs. Fay Miller, 5051 Clanranald Avenue. Godparents are Dr. and Mrs. David Costom, 4617 Michel Bibaud Street, great-uncle, and great-aunt. Mr. Berger, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

PAST MIDNIGHT AT LYDDA AIRPORT

It is past midnight at Lydda. The last of the jets from Europe and America have come in and are parked on the apron for their morning departure; the passenger hall has closed down for the night. But in the tower the control crew is still on the alert. A blip shows up on the radar screen: a plane is nearing the coast. The night air crackles with pilot talk: "Special flight 207 calling Lydda control..." And the response: "This is Lydda control . . . special flight 207 . . . you are cleared for landing."

A few minutes later two beams of light pierce the sky; the plane touches down. It is a propeller job, and it looks old-fashioned and small as it lumbers past the big jets near the main airport building. A few hundred yards down the field it comes to a halt opposite a low-slung, barrack-like building marked "Jewish Agency." There is no crowd, no welcoming relatives. From the building's entrance come two men with clipboards tucked under their arms. Their faces show the weariness of night without sleep, but they walk briskly toward the plane.

A detachment of IDF young girl soldiers stands by, their shirts open at the collar and sleeves rolled up in spite of the cool night air. As the door of the Britannia swings open, the girls are first up the ramp, soon to emerge in the dim light with babies on their arms or leading an old man carefully down the steps.

The passengers file down slowly and silently. Some are garbed in flowing oriental robes, others in Western dress. The men with the clipboards check them off as they file past; the girl soldiers lead them to the building, which is now brightly lit.

It is two a.m. The 97 men, women, and children from the plane are inside sipping their first meal on Israeli soil. By daybreak they will be on their way to their new homes. And the plane with no name will be on its way back in a tremendous joint movement to Europe to pick up another load.

WE'RE GOING TO THE COUNTRY TOO!

Yes Ladies, once again we're going to the Laurentians this summer.

Our regular delivery has pleased many of you in the past and we trust will continue to do so.

Our high quality meats, poultry and fish will be kept properly refrigerated by a new method recently perfected in the U.S.A.

Won't you call now and arrange for our courteous, experienced salesman to look after your summer requirements?

IT'S ALWAYS A PLEASURE TO SERVE YOU!

N.D.G. MEAT MARKET
"Ask Your Neighbor"
5343 SHERBROOKE ST. W.
SAM SELTZER & SONS, Managers.
HU-9-8621

COHEN'S HAYMISHA FARFEL
671 COLLEGE ST. TORONTO, CAN.
Canada's Largest Selling HAYMISHA FARFEL with real old fashioned flavour
KOSHER — PAREVE
At your favourite grocer — delicious as a side dish with gravy
"Children Love It."
Distributors: Montreal: Star Appetizing Products, RE. 7-8932
Toronto: Max Rosenbloom, MI. 3-4272.

CLASS IN COOKERY

MOCHA CHOCOLATE CAKE

six tablespoons cocoa
one and one-half cups flour
one and one-half cups sugar
one teaspoon baking soda
one teaspoon baking powder
one-eighth teaspoon salt
one teaspoon instant coffee
two eggs
three-quarters cup oil
one cup milk

Combine dry ingredients in sifter and sift into mixing bowl. Add eggs, oil, and milk and blend for one minute on medium speed, in electric mixer. Pour batter into greased pan and bake at 325 degrees for forty minutes. When cooled, cover with mocha chocolate cake icing.

Icing

one-half cup shortening
two teaspoons instant coffee
one-quarter teaspoon salt
one teaspoon vanilla
two cups icing sugar
one egg
one-sixth cup milk
one-half cup cocoa

Blend shortening, egg, cocoa, coffee and salt. Add icing sugar, (sifted, if lumpy), alternately with milk and vanilla. Mix until smooth. If frosting is too thick to spread, add milk, a little at a time. If frosting is too thin add more icing sugar.

Mrs. Jack Goldstein,
3945 Plamondon Avenue, Montreal.

FRICASSEE

one-half pound chopped meat
one small onion
one egg
one-quarter cup bread crumbs
chicken giblets
salt and pepper

Grate onion into meat; add beaten egg, bread crumbs, salt and pepper to taste. Mix well and form mixture into small balls.

Sauce

one tin tomato juice
one teaspoon vinegar
one teaspoon sugar
salt, pepper, and garlic powder

Mix ingredients and bring to boiling point. Add meat balls and chopped chicken giblets. Cover and simmer for two hours.

Mrs. C. Rabinowitz,
4854 Bathurst Street, Toronto.

★

Sabbath Candles will be kindled as

Friday, July 5, at 8.30 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, July 5, at 8.46 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

Friday, July 12, at 8.27 p.m., D.S.T., in Montreal

Friday, July 12, at 8.42 p.m., D.S.T., in Toronto

★

Av 1, 5723, falls on Monday, July 22

Canadian Jewish Review

The Canadian Jewish Review is still the only Jewish publication in Canada printed in any language reaching the Jewish community which is not sponsored by a group or an organization and which is able to claim membership in the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Resorts — New York

LAURELS for the SWINGING VACATION
Water Skiing at our Front Door
on beautiful 5-mile private LAKE
MOTOR BOATING • Scuba Diving
GOLF on our Premises
Tom Cruse, PGA Pro
Championship TENNIS courts
Lakefront PROMENADE and MARINE DECK
inside for the LATE, LATE SHOWS
★ DAKOTA STATON
Appearing July 19
★ FRANKIE AVALON
Appearing July 20
ORCHESTRAS DANDIDO
KEYSTONE FOUR
TONY STEVENS & his Orch.
BOB CONTI TRIO & NINA
Laurels
Hotel and Country Club
on SACKETT LAKE, MONTICELLO, N.Y.
SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT OR PHONE HOTEL, MONTICELLO (N.Y.) 1492

NOW! ONE OF AMERICA'S GREAT RESORTS
TOP STARS
GREAT SHOWS
ALL SUMMER
FREE GOLF
• ALL SPORTS—Private Lake
• FISHING—BOATING
• VENETIAN POOL
• DELUXE AIR CONDITIONED ACCOMMODATIONS
• DANCING NIGHTLY
• MAGNIFICENT MAIN BUILDING—2 ELEVATORS
HEAVENLY FOR FAMILIES
NEW TEEN AGE CLUB with Sockets, Barbecues, Hay Rides,
SUPERVISED DAY CAMP
DIETARY LAWS OBSERVED
New THEATRE NIGHT CLUB
New PRESIDENTIAL WING
New INDOOR POOL & HEALTH CLUB
STEVENSVILLE
LAKE HOTEL SWAN LAKE 27, N. Y.
WRITE FOR COLOR BROCHURE OR PHONE HOTEL DIRECT LIBERTY (N.Y.) 875 OR SEE YOUR TRAVEL AGENT
NOW BOOKING Mid-Week and Week-End CONVENTIONS to OCT. 1964
YOUR HOST, HARRY GOODSTEIN

Maritimes Section

Mr. and Mrs. A. Calp, of Saint John, N. B., were visited by their sons-in-law, and daughters, Mr. and Mrs. Donald A. Kerr, of Halifax, N. S.; and Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bornstein, of Montreal, Quebec.

Beth Israel Synagogue of Halifax, N. S., congregational banquet and formal installation of its religious leader, Rabbi Joseph Deitcher, had as installing officer and guest speaker Dr. Emanuel Rackman, of Yeshiva University, in New York. Reverend Abraham Greenspan assisted. Dr. Rackman referred to Rabbi Deitcher as an excellent student, one who excelled in both educational and recreational work with youth. He pointed to the fact that Rabbi Deitcher had helped to establish two congregations in Canada while still a student. He attributed his position to the warm friendship of his confrere, Reverend Abraham Greenspan, and the Halifax congregation he is now serving; his family upbringing; his wife's support; and Yeshiva University where he graduated with a Master's degree in Hebrew Literature, and was ordained. He served in North Bergen, N. Y., prior to his arrival in Halifax and has been with the congregation since August, 1962. He also received the Bachelor of Arts and Master of Hebrew Literature degrees from Yeshiva University as well. Rabbi Deitcher is counsellor and director of Bnai Brith Hillel Foundation, the organization of Jewish college students at Dalhousie University. In Halifax and Dartmouth he has adressed numerous clubs, organizations, church groups, and participated in general community undertakings. He was an active participant of the Canadian Conference on Highway Safety, and the Nova Scotia Conference on Children. Rabbi Deitcher is married to the former Miss Leah Ingber, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Julius Folman, of New York. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lionel Deitcher, of Montreal, Quebec. Dr. Emanuel Rackman is assistant to the president of Yeshiva University. He is a graduate of Columbia University; and a professor of political science there; a former president of the Rabbinical Council of America; a Colonel in the American Air Force Reserve; an author of the governmental system of the State of Israel. Dr. I. K. Lubetsky, president, presided, and led the congregation in the installing ceremony. Dr. Rackman was introduced by Earl Bohman, and thanked by Manuel I. Zive. Here for the installation were: his parents; his brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Gutner; and Norbert Fellig; all of Montreal.

Zionist Men's Association of Canada Ezra Lodge Number 7, for the Jewish National Fund of Canada, gave a testimonial dinner held at the Admiral Beatty Hotel, in Saint John, N. B., in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Adolph Brownberg. Abe Davis was general chairman; Joshua Lieberman, special names; Milton Zides, publicity; Samuel A. Babb, arrangements; I. J. Davis, tickets; William Maltzer, secretary treasurer. On the program were: William Kaplansky, and Cantor Freedman, invocation; Abe Davis, Ralph A. Isaacs, William Maltzer, greetings; Dr. Joseph Tanzman, O. B. E., introduction of guest speaker; Lieutenant Colonel Joseph H. Gertrenar, guest speaker; Mitchell Franklin, introduction of Adolph Brownberg; and Adolph Brownberg, responded; Mrs. Mitchell Bernstein, introduction of Mrs. Adolph Brownberg who responded. Adolph Brownberg, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Leib Brownberg (Gittel) was born in Austria, arrived in Montreal in 1905, bringing his family to Calgary, Alberta, in 1908, then to Saint John, in 1917. During World War I, he served with the One Hundred and Third Alberta Regiment, and with his knowledge of several languages, he was assigned as official interpreter and censor for the Calgary District, also in the Calgary Postal Service. Mr. Brownberg's father was the organizer and secretary of the first Calgary Synagogue, the Beth-Yakov Synagogue. During World War II while serving in Ottawa, he studied accounting at Carleton College. Mr. Brownberg is Grand Noble of the Independent Order of Oddfellows; member of Saint John Lodge A. F. and A. M.; charter member of Ezra Lodge Number 7, as treasurer since its inception in 1927 (except during the War years); a member of Congregation Shaarei Zedek since 1918; the Zionist Organization of Canada; Israel Maritime League; Saint John Chess and Stamp Clubs; charter member of the Saint John University Committee; member of the Saint John Board of Trade; Canadian Club; Bnai Brith Saint John Lodge Number 1963; and the Jewish National Fund. Mrs. Brownberg (Jennie) was born in Austria and arrived in Canada at the age of two. She is a member of the Women's Canadian Club; Red Cross; Captain of Girl Guides; executive member of Local and Provincial Women's Council; and member of various other organizations. During World War II the Brownberg home was open house to members of the Armed Forces, at least five thousand members of the services having visited them. In World War II, Mr. Brownberg was in Ottawa as Official Censor. Mrs. Brownberg was engaged in Red Cross work. Their daughter, Miss Sylvia Brownberg, was a Lieutenant in the Canadian Army, stationed in London, England. Miss Gloria Brownberg organized, and took part in entertaining members of the Armed Services; and Miss Lila Brownberg was with the wireless division in Ottawa, and Vancouver. Miss Sylvia Brownberg is married to Gus Garber. They have a son, Richard, and reside in Montreal, Quebec. Miss Lila Brownberg is married to Alex Mogelonsky; and they have three children, Larry, Marcia, and Ronna, and reside in Montreal. Miss Gloria Brownberg is married to Ben. Gomberg, and they have four children: Leonard, Sandy, Randy, and Paula, and reside in Los Angeles, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert S. Flam, of Chandler, Que., were hosts at a dinner, in Saint John, N. B., for the wedding party and out-of-town guests, prior to the marriage of their son, Charles Flam, to Miss Sharon Cohen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Israel R. Cohen, 61 Orange Street, Saint John.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Dalfen, of Dalhousie, N. B., visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dalfen, of Montreal, Quebec.

Miss Karen Elaine Essing, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, of Montreal, Quebec, and of Saint John, N. B., graduated from the Jewish General Hospital, School of Nursing, in Montreal. Miss Essing is the fiancee of Dr. Simon Talsky, son of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, of Toronto, Ont.

Miss Carole Kasner, of Montreal, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Kasner, of Saint John, N. B.

Resorts — Florida

Vacation Magic!
$10.50
Algiers

MONTREAL ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Charles M. Bloome, 464 Glengarry Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Judith Bloome, to Howard Sandys, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bernard J. Sandys, of Putnam, Conn. The wedding will place in June, 1964.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Rothman, 2805 Goyer Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Judith Rothman, to Leonard Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Klein, of New York. The marriage will take place on October 27, at Adath Jeshurun Hadrath Kodesh Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Stein, 5531 Clanranald Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Shirley Stein, to Robert Pinkert, son of Mrs. Celia Pinkert, of Forest Hills, N. Y., and the late Solomon Pinkert. The marriage will take place on October 27, at Anabel Ozeroff Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, 4340 Van Horne Avenue, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marsha Schwartz, to Sheldon Berger, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Berger, 283 Brunswick Avenue, Toronto, Ont.

Resorts — New York

CARNIVAL of TOURNAMENTS
$17,000 CASH AND VALUABLE PRIZES
GOLF events and $7,500
and many other exciting contests
Youngs Gap
8 MOD. AMER. PLAN
GOLF, on our Premises
NEW INDOOR POOL
DAY CAMP for Nursery TOTS to TWEENS
EXCELLENT CONVENTION FACILITIES
LIBERTY (N.Y.) 700

TORONTO ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Peranson, 42 Ridgedale Drive, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Paula Beranson, to Arnold L. Cader, son of Mr. and Mrs. David H. Cader. The marriage will take place on Sunday, December 22, at Shaarei Tefiliah Synagogue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Kivenko, of Montreal, Que., announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marsha Kivenko, to Frederick Palmer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Palmer, 9 Brownlee Avenue. The marriage will take place on August 4, at the Windsor Hotel, in Montreal.

Mr. and Mrs. Max Reisberg, 7 Denmark Crescent, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Gail Reisberg, to Stanley Lawrence Debow, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Debow, 43 Hearthstone Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael London, 1228 Bathurst Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rochelle Beverley (Shelley) London, to Arnold David Bobkin, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscie Bobkin, 321 Rideview Avenue. The marriage will take place on May 3, 1964, at Beth Tzedec Synagogue.

PLATTSBURG, NEW YORK
OWN MONEY AT PAR

Resorts — New Hampshire

IN THE HEART OF THE WHITE MOUNTAINS
THE Sinclair HOTEL
LARGEST HOTEL IN BETHLEHEM, NEW HAMPSHIRE
GOLF? TENNIS? SWIMMING? GIN & TONIC? OR A SNOOZE? NAME YOUR PLEASURE AT THE SINCLAIR...
WE have everything you need to make your stay in our mountains sheer perfection.
FREE GOLF (18-hole championship course) • Swimming (largest private pool in New Hampshire) • Tennis, shuffleboard & other sports • Dancing with Sinclair Starlite orchestra • ETHEL ROTH, song stylist/MC Social Directress • Broadway Stage Shows • Movies • Well known dance team • Champagne hour • Most extensive cuisine, with dietary observance, in the White Mts.
RELAX WHILE WE TAKE CARE OF THE KIDS. 2 Supervised Day Camps on Premises — one for small fry, one for youngsters... Teen Program — experienced counsellors... Night Patrol.
SPECIAL LOW FAMILY RATES
Call Collect
Bethlehem, N. H. 33
POLLEN-FREE AIR • elevator service • air cond. bus direct to hotel
Write for reservations & free color brochure • David Spivack, Myron Herman OWNER-MGT.

PERRY HOUSE
IN THE WHITE MTS.
Bethlehem's Only HOTEL - MOTEL
FOR ANOTHER GALA SEASON
FREE GOLF
All Summer
Cocktail Parties • Midnite Supper • Top Notch Entertainment • Featuring SALLY RAY, Internat'l Star; GALA SHOWS — PHIL ROBERTS & His Orch. • Free Dance Instruction • Children Supervised • Dietary Laws • Rabbinical Supervision • AL & HAN PERRY, Your Hosts For Reservations: Call Bethlehem 50 Collect
Swimming POOL
STANLEY WOOLF PLAYERS
BETHLEHEM, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Have you thought about YOUR SUMMER VACATION?
We are able to give you information and suggestions to fit every need and pocketbook.
CALL THE EXPERTS
or drop in to see us.
ATLANTIC PACIFIC TRAVEL (CANADA) INC.
4950 QUEEN MARY ROAD, SUITE 403, MONTREAL 29, QUE.
Telephone: 731-7984
Mrs. Evelyn Lazar
Mr. Jean Meyer
Mr. Guy Tradeau

Resorts — Atlantic City

St. Charles
Boardwalk at New Jersey Ave.
ATLANTIC CITY
HERE'S EVERYTHING FOR YOUR OCEANFRONT SUMMER PLEASURE!
Colorful Outdoor Pool & Patio
FREE CHAISE LOUNGES
Broadway Entertainment, Superb Kosher Cuisine. Colorful Sun Deck overlooking the ocean and Boardwalk. Large comfortable rooms, all with ocean view, private sun water bath. Strict Dietary Laws. Resident Mashgiach.
Free Parking on Premises
Write or Phone Atlantic City 344-5242

Resorts — Florida

14 acres of RESORT Pleasure on the ocean
at the
Fontainebleau
HOTEL • MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA
Facilities without equal in the Resort world, including bowling lanes, billiard room, ice skating rink, tennis courts, gymnasia, indoor pool... all on premises and free to guests!
Write us, see your travel agent or phone
JOHN NOVACK, President BUREN STEWART, General Manager
GOLF at exclusive Fontainebleau Country Club... play gratuitously, just as you do at your own country club... transportation provided... green fees complimentary twice weekly.
FONTAINEBLEAU CLUB PLAN $13 daily per person
EUROPEAN PLAN

Resorts — Florida

NATIONALLY FAMOUS... FOR 50 YEARS THE FABULOUS ZEIGER KOSHER CUISINE
ZEIGERS' REHOVOT MASHGIACH
Ritz Plaza
HAY FEVER HAVEN
$8 daily per person
INCLUDES FULL CONTINENTAL BREAKFAST & DINNER
FAMILY PLAN

Social Notes — Toronto

Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Vise, formerly of Toronto, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. David Vise, 21 Dale Avenue.

Mrs. A. S. Bennett, 5 Burton Road, national president of Women's ORT, was in Montreal, Quebec, to participate in the Jerusalem ORT School Benefit, aboard the Greek Lines' Arkadia.

Zalmen Weinstein, of Bahia, Brazil, visited his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Univer, of Philadelphia, Pa., for one week; and his brother and sister-in-law, Cantor and Mrs. Sholom Weinstein, 15 Carhartt Street; and his brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Stone, 613 Rushton Road, for a month. Cantor and Mrs. Sholom Weinstein, and Zalmen Weinstein, left via Air France, for Tel Aviv, Israel, where they are visiting their brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. A. Malkin, for a month. This is the first family reunion, after a separation of forty-eight years.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Fine, 1576 Eglinton Avenue West, returned from Philadelphia, Pa., where they visited their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Martin Pearlstein (nee Ruth Fine), and Sheila, and Lorraine. While there, they visited Dr. and Mrs. Samuel Forman.

Mr. and Mrs. William Bloom, and daughter, Beverley, 4101 Bathurst Street, are spending a few days in Montreal, Que.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Sperling, of Los Angeles, California, (formerly of Toronto), are visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Smith, 3 Ecclestone Drive.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Feuer, of Los Angeles, Calif., are visiting his sister, Mrs. Lise Feuer, 178 Briar Hill Avenue.

Mrs. A. W. Platt, 65 Gloucester Grove, returned from Israel.

Miss Frances Cantor, 4854 Bathurst Street, spent the holiday week-end in Willow Beach, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Rosenberg, 626 Bedford Park Avenue, returned from Los Angeles, Calif. where they were present at the wedding of their grandson, Norman Kaplan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Kaplan, to Miss June Lux, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Lux, of Los Angeles.

Miss Sandra Gula, daughter of Mrs. Edith Gula, 11 Warwick Avenue, is on vacation in Seattle, Wash., with her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Silverstein, and Rosalind, Jerry, and Arnold.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Zive, and Randy, and Penny, formerly of 68 Pinewood Avenue, have taken [redacted] at 67 Goddard

Mrs. Donald J. Kahn, and Jonathan, of Elizabeth, N.J., visited her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. E. Sidney Woolfson, 128 Shaftesbury Street, for one week.

Sheldon Zimmerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Zimmerman, 62 Elm Ridge Drive, left via El Al Israel Airlines, for a two-month stay in Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Rosen, of New York, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Morris Wolfman, 15 Brantley Crescent.

Here for the brith of their grandson, Jay Charles, son of Mr. and Mrs. Avron Kellerman (nee Sandra Duke), 1693 Bathurst Street, were: Mr. and Mrs. Morris Duke, of Peterborough, Ont.; and Mr. and Mrs. Mayer Kellerman, of Kitchener, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gangbar, 295 Parkhome Avenue; and their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Gangbar, and Jan, and Howard, 235 Pannahill Road, visited their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Sherman, and Jeffrey, Mark, Paul, Michael, Eric, Neil, and Jason, of Montreal, Quebec.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Skolnick, 62 Heathcote Road, were in Montreal, Quebec, for the marriage of Miss Joan Davis, daughter of Mrs. Rita Davis, 4934 Fulton Street, and the late Jack Davis, to Charles Winter, son of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Winter, 7460 Kingsley Road, at Spanish and Portuguese Synagogue.

Mark Israel Okrent, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. Okrent, 142 Shaftesbury Street, is leaving July 6, via El Al Israel Airlines, to attend the Israeli Summer Institute in Jerusalem. He will spend seven weeks in Israel, and will be travelling throughout the country.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Tushinski, 63 Verwood Avenue, are spending some time in Israel.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Shapiro, 210 Searle Avenue, are spending the summer at Bel Air, in Belle Ewart, Ont.

Linda Dickens, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Dickens, 43 Elynhill Drive, is spending a month at camp in Providence, R.I.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Roth, and Bobby, of Los Angeles, Cal., visited his mother, Mrs. Rachel Roth, 3660 Bathurst Street; his brother, and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Roth, 3 Glenarden Road; and his sister, Mrs. Freda Ryman, 70 Lynnhaven Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Birenbaum, 990 Avenue Road, spent their honeymoon in Bermuda. Mrs. Birenbaum is the former Sandra Ann Wagman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Wagman, 69 Elm Ridge Drive. Mr. Birenbaum is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Birenbaum, 18 Laurelcrest Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Vineberg, formerly of 116 Regina Avenue, have moved to 106 Laurelcrest Avenue.

Mrs. Edwin Mirvish, and son, David, of Toronto, are in Boston, Mass., for the Boston Arts Festival.

Mrs. Gerald Isaacs, of Brooklyn, N. Y., returned via Trans-Canada Air Lines, after visiting her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Feldman, 18 Albany Avenue. Her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Max Richman, and son, Edward, 2827 Bathurst Street, entertained her at dinner.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Bidlofsky, and daughter, Esther, formerly of 25 Albion Crescent, have moved to 48 Venetian Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Yaffe, of Providence, R.I., visited their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Dickens, and David, Linda, and Steven, 43 Elynhill Drive, for ten days.

Mrs. M. Wakeboum, 253 Major Street, is spending a few weeks in Barrie, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Alan Singer, and Robin, 44 Marbury Crescent, are spending the summer at their cottage in Crystal Beach, Ont.

Miss Hennie Mincovitch, 155 Regina Avenue, spent a few days visiting her brother-in-law, and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Cooper, 143 Ranee Avenue, at their summer home at North Shore, Belle Ewart, Ont.

Mrs. Leonard Goldberg, and Howard, and Steven, 2 Purdon Drive, are spending part of their summer vacation in Orillia, Ont.

Mrs. Ronald Kashin, and Brian, and Debbie, 78 Letchworth Crescent, are spending six weeks at their summer home in Orillia, Ont.

Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Dickens, and David, Linda, and Steven, 43 Elynhill Drive, had his mother, Mrs. Rose Dickens, of Providence, R.I., with them for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Grosbein have moved to 521 Finch Avenue West.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Talsky, 73 Strathearn Road, were in Montreal, Quebec, for the graduation of Miss Karen Elaine Essing, who graduated from the Jewish General Hospital, School of Nursing, and is the fiancee of their son, Dr. Simon Talsky. Miss Essing is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Essing, 4740 Kent Avenue, Montreal, and of Saint John, N. B.

Mr. and Mrs. I. Lobovici, and Frances, Margie, and David, formerly of 43 McAllister Road, have moved to 8 Marathon Crescent.

Mr. and Mrs. L. Stotland, and their daughter, Mrs. Gloria Teitelman, of Montreal, Quebec, were here for the funeral of her mother, Mrs. Rose Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Katz, 515 Chaplin Crescent, are on a motor trip through New York State, for two weeks, to celebrate their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fielshman, 26 Rabton Court, returned from a two-week vacation at Wasaga Beach, Ont.

Mrs. Philip Donkner, 828 Briar Hill Avenue, left via B.O.A.C. for Europe. While in England, she will visit her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Black, of Manchester; and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cash, formerly of Toronto, in London.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Crooks, and Kathleen, and Mary-Anne, 283 Snowdon Avenue, are leaving shortly for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. Neville Allison, of Charlottesville, Virginia.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Dunkelman, 14 Park Lane Circle, celebrated his fiftieth birthday, with his family, and close friends, at a party. He is the father of Dina, Lorna, Daphne, and Ross; and the son of David Dunkelman, 4 Avenue Road.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Helt, 88 Laurelcrest Avenue, were hosts to sixty guests at a luncheon in honour of their daughter, Sharon Natalie, on her sixteenth birthday, with thirty guests present. She is the granddaughter of Mrs. Rose Capler, 14 Almington Street. Mrs. Helt wore a pink, linen sheath; and had a wristlet of white roses. Mrs. Capler was in a lilac-coloured, printed sheath; and her flowers were a wristlet of yellow roses. Sharon Natalie wore a navy-blue, and white dress; and had a wristlet of white roses.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Magder, 305 Oakwood Avenue, celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary by holding open house at the home of their son, and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Magder, 27 Ridgevale Drive. One hundred guests came. Mr. and Mrs. Ben Halperin, 57 Gloucester Grove; and Mr. and Mrs. David Snider, 64 Bainbridge Avenue; sons-in-law, and daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Magder; also their grandchildren; David, Moishe, Eli, and Ethel Magder; Michael, and Ruth Halperin; and Robert, and Harold Snider, were present. Congratulatory messages came from Governor-General Georges Vanier, and Premier John Robarts. The house was decorated throughout with yellow flowers. Mrs. Joseph Magder received, wearing a brown lace dress; with a gold-coloured, orchid corsage.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Katz, 515 Chaplin Crescent, were guests of honour at a surprise twenty-fifth wedding anniversary party, given by their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Gladstone, 2 Mascot Place, at a dinner and reception. Mrs. Katz wore a sleeveless black and white faille dress, with a low-cut back; and a flared skirt. She had a wristlet of red and white roses. Mrs. Gladstone wore a brown and gold-coloured dress, on a white background, fashioned with a flared skirt, and shoe-string straps. The head table and guest tables, formed a horseshoe; and each table was decorated with arrangements of red roses. Present were: Mr. and Mrs. Issy Rovet, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Rovet, her brothers and sisters-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. Myer Klein, her brother-in-law and sister; Mrs. L. Price, a cousin; and: Mr. and Mrs. Issy Roth, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Kahn, Mr. and Mrs. A. Abrahms, and Jacqueline; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Heller, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Selskey, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Carr, and Miss Esther Brodsky, and her fiance, Sheldon Lepofsky.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Spiegel, 19 Hillmount Avenue, celebrated their fiftieth wedding anniversary at a family dinner, at the Regency Towers, given in their honour by their sons, and daughters-in-law; Mr. and Mrs. Louis W. Spencer, 586 St. Clements Avenue; and Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S. Spencer, 778 Briar Hill Avenue; and their son-in-law, and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zweig (Belma), 44 Strathearn Boulevard. They have five grandchildren: Arlene, and Stanley, children of Mr. and Mrs. Louis W. Spencer; Russell, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel S. Spencer; and Cheryl, and David, children of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Zweig. Mrs. Spiegel wore a gold-coloured, peau de soie dress trimmed with matching beadwork. Her flowers were a corsage of gold-coloured orchids tinted to match.

Barry Stephen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Katzman, 22 Sunfield Road, was called to the Reading of the Law, in celebration of his bar-mitzvah, at Beth Am Synagogue. He is the brother of Debbie, aged sixteen years; and Fern, four; grandson of Max Katzman, of Toronto. Services were followed by a Kiddush. The next evening, two hundred and thirty guests were received by Mr. and Mrs. Saul Katzman. The hostess wore a pale-blue, sleeveless gown of peau de soie, with beadwork on the scooped neckline; and two beaded panels in the back. Her flowers were a wristlet of orchids tinted to match her gown. Debbie wore a pale-blue dress of shirred silk; with a wristlet of flowers. Fern wore a blue and white, printed chiffon dress with a powder-blue sash and large bow in the back; also a halo of flowers. Seated at the head table with the above were: Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Black, Mr. and Mrs. Moe Shadlyn, Mrs. Clara Robotnick, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Goldman, uncles and aunts; and Mrs. Max Katzman. Those who lit the candles were: Mary Ann, and Billy Shadlyn; Mrs. Clara Robotnick, and Beverley, Lorne Stephen, and Ian Black; Donna, and Mandy Goldman, Louis, and Janice Shadlyn; Marsha, Howard, and Cheryl Katzman; Joseph Shadlyn, and Ronnie and Alvin; Gail Marla, and Jeffrey Trans; Stephen, Robert, Terry, and Philip Shemel; Mrs. Morris Black, and Alana, Casey, Mark, and Jeffrey; Mrs. Max Katzman, and Debbie, and Fern, sisters of Barry Stephen; and the parents, and the bat-mitzvah boy. The head table was decorated with the theme of the bar-mitzvah boy, spelled out in blue, and white carnations, gladioli, roses, and chrysanthemums. The smaller tables had centerpieces of those flowers. Here for the occasion were: Mr. and Mrs. Milton Greenberg, of Ottawa, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. Leonie Rosenberg, and Roslyn, and Cheryl, of Detroit, Mich.; and Harold Berk, of Edmonton, Alta.

ENGAGEMENTS

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Ross, 59 Neptune Drive, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marlene Helen Ross, to Donald Eugene Blohm, son of Mrs. Olga Blohm, of Los Angeles, Calif.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Schwartz, 4340 Van Horne Avenue, Montreal, Quebec, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Marsha Schwartz, to Sheldon Berger, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. Berger, 283 Brunswick Avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fielshman, 26 Rabton Court, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Rosalie Fielshman, to Raymond Moscoe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Moscoe, 239 St. Marks Road. He is the grandson of Mrs. Gussi Shumacker, 14 Glenhurst Avenue.

APPROACHING MARRIAGES

Mr. and Mrs. I. Roseman, of Montreal, Quebec, announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Norma Roseman, to Howard Klein, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Klein, of Toronto, to take place on Sunday, August 18, at Anshei Ozeroff Synagogue, in Montreal.

MARRIAGES

KARMEL-CHARLES

The marriage of Miss Serena Lynn Charles, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Charles, 18 Keelegate Drive, to Ronald Karmel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Karmel, 15 Kirkland Boulevard, was solemnized at Beth Sholom Synagogue, on June 20, at half-past five o'clock, by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. The bride was given in marriage by her parents. She was attired in a full-length gown of white peau-de-soie; with a lace bodice; and a full skirt, which finished in a chapel train, and a jacket, with short sleeves. A jewelled crown headdress held her short, layered, veil. Her bouquet was of white orchids and feathered, cascading, carnations. Mrs. Terry Sokoloff was maid of honour, wearing a yellow organza gown; with a matching pill-box hat; and had a bouquet of yellow and white carnations. The bridesmaids were: Misses Audrey Geller; Susan Stein, cousin of the bride; Barbara Chikofsky, cousin of the bride; and Vicki Wallace, cousin of the groom. Each wore a gown of white, silk, organza, with blue embroidery; and had a blue floral headpiece, with veiling; and carried a bouquet of blue-tinted and white carnations. The flower-girl, Kathy Black, aged six years, wore a white, layered, eyelet-embroidered gown; with an A-line skirt; and had a blue and white floral headdress; and carried a bouquet of blue-tinted and white carnations. Paul Langer was best man. The ushers were: Theodore Bacher, Marshall Ginsberg, Jules Diamond, and Howard Zippin. The decorations in the Synagogue were white chrysanthemums, blue-toned carnations, and yellow baby chrysanthemums. Two hundred and ten guests were received, by Mrs. Charles, mother of the bride. She wore a beige chiffon gown, beaded in gold and topaz; with a yellow floral headdress; and a yellow rose corsage. Mrs. Karmel, mother of the groom, wore a pink, embroidered, peau-de-soie, gown; with pink flowers and veiling; and had a corsage of pink roses. Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Karmel spent their honeymoon at the Concord Hotel, in Kiamesha Lake, N. Y., and in New York. The bride departed in a bone-coloured linen suit, trimmed in orange-colour; with a black straw hat, and black patent leather accessories. On their return they will reside at 14 Rousseau Road. Present for the occasion were: William Rose, of Cleveland, Ohio, great-uncle of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. N. Enushevsky, of Guelph, Ont., grandparents of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. A. Cohen, and Lyle, and Neil, of Chicago, Ill., cousins of the bride; and Mr. and Mrs. D. Moldaver, and Myrna, Ronald, Gail, Shane, and Candice, of Brantford, Ont., uncle, aunt, and cousins of the bride.

BIRENBAUM-WAGMAN

The marriage of Miss Sandra Ann Wagman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Wagman, 69 Elm Ridge Drive, to Jerry Birenbaum, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Birenbaum, 18 Laurelcrest Avenue, was solemnized on June 19, at half-past six o'clock, at Beth Sholom Synagogue, by Rabbi David Monson, assisted by Cantor Henry Wahrman. The bride was given in marriage by her father. Her gown of white, peau de soie had a full train on the skirt, with a front panel and the fitted bodice trimmed in lace; also a boat-shaped neckline, and long sleeves. Her fingertip veil of tulle illusion, was placed by a crown trimmed in the same lace; and she carried a Bible with a white orchid. Mrs. Frank Pearlman, sister of the bride, was matron of honour. Her long gown of gold-colour had beadwork trimming; and her tiara was of rhinestones. She carried gold-coloured orchids. Junior bridesmaids for their aunt were Holly Pearlman, and Sherry Solway. The flower girl was another niece of the bride, Elise Solway. Each wore a short, white, bouffant dress, trimmed with gold coloured beadwork; and a crown of flowers; and carried gold-coloured and white bouquets. Morton Wagman, brother of the bride, was best man. The ushers were: Harry Greenblatt, Bernard Kaufman, Alan Levine, David Solway, Norman Silver, Norman Grosser, and Mark Cohen. The ring-bearer was Ronald Pearlman, nephew of the bride. The decorations in the Synagogue and the hall were carried out in white and gold-colour. A dinner reception had two hundred and thirty-five guests present. Mrs. Wagman wore a gold lame, sheath gown, with a jacket, and pill-box hat to match; and carried a gold-coloured orchid with her evening purse. Mrs. Birenbaum wore a champagne-coloured, peau de soie gown made with a full skirt, and beadwork on the front. Her headpiece was composed of leaves of the same material; and she had a gold-coloured orchid pinned to her purse. Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Birenbaum took their honeymoon trip to Bermuda. The bride went away in a white, silk suit, trimmed in blue; with a white hat, trimmed with flowers; and had a white gardenia corsage. They will reside at 990 Avenue Road. Here for the marriage were: Mr. and Mrs. Frank Pearlman, brother-in-law and sister of the bride, and Ronald, and Holly, of Meaford, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. T. Solomon, of Boston, Mass.; cousins of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. J. Greenberg, uncle, and aunt, of the bride; Mr. and Mrs. H. Greenberg, cousins of the bride; all of Stratford, Ont.; Mr. and Mrs. I. Gluckstein, of Hamilton, Ont., Miss Anne Gluckstein, of Parry Sound, Ont.; and Mrs. Sally Rutenberg, and daughter, Pauline, of Sudbury, Ont.; all uncles, aunts, and a cousin of the bride; Mrs. Charles Laderman, of New York, aunt of the groom; Mrs. Louis Selterman, of New York, cousin of the groom; Mr. and Mrs. H. Cohen, of Buffalo, N.Y.; cousins of the groom; and Mr. and Mrs. P. Shulman, of Hamilton, Ont.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Ugar (nee Lillian Grossman), 525 Chaplin Crescent, on June 19, at Women's College Hospital, a daughter, Ellen Susan; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Grossman, 2257 Dougall Avenue, Windsor, Ont.; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Ugar, 842 Bloor Street West.

Born, to Dr. and Mrs. Stanley Cash (nee Lillian Silverstein), 24 Shallmar Boulevard, on June 21, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Natalie Sharon; sister of Jason, aged twenty-seven months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cash, 24 Shallmar Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. Irving Silverstein, 18 Park Hill Road; great-granddaughter of Mrs. A. Cash, 45 Gardiner Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. A. Shainhouse, 226 Ava Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bertram Shinwell (nee Myra Shulman), 112 Alexis Boulevard, on June 24, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Joanne Lynn; sister of David, aged ten and one-half years; and of Elaine, six and one-half; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Saul Shulman, 6 Saranac Boulevard; and of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Shinwell, 1 Flemington Road.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Jack Weisdorf (nee Isa Elman), 60 Fraserwood Avenue, on June 9, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a daughter, Thea Marie; sister of Mark, aged five years; and of David, eighteen months; granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Mathew Elman, 8 Glen Cedar Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. William Weisdorf, 2550 Bathurst Street.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Mickey Belman (nee Barbara Greenbaum), 58 Roywood Crescent, on June 19, at Doctor's Hospital, a son, Steven Jay; brother of Howard Wolfe, aged five and one-half years; Fern Henry, three and one-half; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Belman, 15 Dellbank Road; and of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Greenbaum, 178 Hillmount Avenue; great-grandson of Mrs. Louise Belfer, 15 Flemington Road; Fred Greenbaum, grandfather, held the baby during the ceremony.

For Experienced Advice On
• Life Insurance • Annuities
• Group Insurance
• Accident & Health Insurance
MURRAY J. KATZMAN, C.L.U.
SUPERVISOR
2 Carlton Street, Carlton Tower, Suite 1310
BUS.: 368-5345 RES.: HU. 2-0903
THE Great-West Life ASSURANCE COMPANY
Home Office

MAURICE TURK
and his orchestra
Featuring
ALAN KABEL
535-8843

MURRAY ALTER
and his Orchestra
With music to please your crowd
RU. 2-3931

BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION
Help us celebrate our
12th Birthday
All Boys who will be 12 in '63 can have a beautiful 8 x 10 Portrait absolutely free!
ARMAK'S STUDIO
[redacted] or 922-4546
[redacted] CHURCH STREET
[redacted] Block South

Horwich PHOTOGRAPHY
PORTRAITS — WEDDINGS — BAR MITZVAHS
IMPRESSIVE COLOUR MOVIES
Phone 787-4371 1311 EGLINTON Ave. W.

Cover with Plastic
• Custom Fitted
• 3-ply protection.
24 HOUR PHONE SERVICE
RU.7-3133 Chicago Plastic Covers Ltd.
1904 Avenue Road
The First Name in Plastic Covers

Buy from Review Advertisers, Say: "I saw your ad in the Canadian Jewish Review".

CHOICE WATERFRONT LOTS
Georgian Bay Estates
Only 95 Miles From Toronto
Custom-Built Cottages
Individually designed on beautifully treed lots, with fabulous million-dollar view. Safe beaches for the children, unbeatable for swimming, terrific fishing and boating for the whole family. July 1st possession if you act now.
For brochures call 239-2714.
AXLER & PALMER LTD.,
5230 Dundas W., Islington

DEATHS

Mrs. Fanny Bowman, 22 Kensington Avenue, died at the New Mount Sinai Hospital, on June 19, at the age of seventy years. She is survived by her husband, Isadore Bowman; a daughter, Mrs. Meyer Schapero (Ruth), 22 Kensington Avenue; two sisters: Mrs. Sonia Rosenzweig, 29 Acton Avenue; and Mrs. Rose Viner, 14 Major Street. Rabbi S. Langer officiated at funeral services. Interment was at Mount Sinai Kever Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Lily Leibovitz, 179 Westmount Avenue, died at Toronto General Hospital, on June 18, at the age of sixty-six years. She is survived by her husband, Joseph Leibovitz; a daughter, Mrs. Victor Pollock (Sylvia), 179 Westmount Avenue; a son, Norman Leyton, 36 Ravenscroft Circle; five grandchildren: Michael Pollock; Sheila, Cheryl, Rhonda, and Miriam Leyton; two sisters: Miss Rose Capp, 23 Manning Avenue; Mrs. Joseph McCorkey, 23 Manning Avenue; and three brothers: Samuel Capp, 119 Bannockburn Avenue; Harry Capp, 163 Marlee Avenue; and Albert Capp, 429 Westmount Avenue. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman officiated at funeral services at College Memorial Chapel. Interment was at Linitzer section of Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the home.

Mrs. Rose Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street, died on June 17, at the age of eighty-three years. She was the widow of Louis Dunkelman; and is survived by five daughters: Mrs. B. Gross (Florence), 205 Richview Avenue; Miss Ruth Dunkelman, 1634A Bathurst Street; Mrs. L. Stotland (Gertrude), 4843 Ste. Catherine Road, Montreal, Que.; Mrs. M. Mandel (Hartie), 1717 Bathurst Street; Mrs. S. Sharpe (Molly), 495 Spadina Road; two sons: Moe Dunkelman, 100 Burnside Drive; and Daniel Dunkelman, 66 Laurelcrest Avenue; eleven grandchildren: Dr. Allan Gross, 484 Avenue Road; Mrs. Vincent Rice (Corinne), 5 Elm Avenue; Jules Gross, 34 Glen Cedar Avenue; and Sheldon, children of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gross; Mrs. Gloria Teitelman, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. Stotland; Sheldon, and Arthur, sons of Mr. and Mrs. M. Mandel; Miss Susan Dunkelman, Fred Dunkelman, 515 Chaplin Crescent, children of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Dunkelman; Theo, and Beverley, children of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Dunkelman; five great-grandchildren: Jonathan, Marjorie Lynne, and Adam, children of Mr. and Mrs. Jules Gross; Spencer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Rice; Harriet Elaine Teitelman, daughter of Mrs. Gloria Teitelman. Rabbi Stuart Rosenberg officiated at the funeral service at Beth Tzedec Synagogue. Interment was at Dawes Road Cemetery. Shiva was at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gross, 205 Richview Avenue, the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. Gross.

TORONTO MEETINGS

★ JEWISH HOME FOR THE AGED ★

And Baycrest Hospital Women's Auxiliary fifth annual theatre night was at O'Keefe Centre. The show was performed by professional entertainers. Merchandise which was made by patients was displayed. Money raised from the show is used to develop the Day Care program. Abe Posluns is president of the Home, and Hospital; Mesdames Harry Eisen, Jr., president, Women's Auxiliary; Morris L. Zweig, chairman, theatre night; Louis H. Posluns, Morris S. Till, chairmen; David Gross, treasurer; William Papp, secretary; Murray Herman, Irving Aaron, publicity; Abe Posluns, Albert Salutin, Lottie Foster, ticket conveners. The general committee is: Mesdames Herbert Allen, Samuel Breslin, Joseph Cutler, Samuel L. Gans, Frank Godfrey, Julius Hayman, Sheldon Hildebrand, Ben Okun, Montague Raisman, Samuel Ruth, Frank Silverman, Frank Wilson, Harry Baker, Charles Cohen, Harry Eisen, Jr.; A. Ginsburg, Wolfe Goldberg, Harry Hennick, Louis London, Joseph Posluns, George Roth, Ellis I. Shapiro, J. J. Silverman, Frank Winter, Tom Brown, L. A. Copeland, Harold Farber, Bert Godfrey, William Gutterson, Irving Hertzman, J. Irving Oelbaum, David Pulver, Sidney Roth, Israel Shapiro, Arthur L. Soles, Max Wolfe. The honourary patrons are: William R. Allen, Metropolitan chairman, and Mrs. Allen; His Worship Mayor Donald Summerville and Mrs. Summerville; Reeve Norman C. Goodhead, and Mrs. Goodhead. Patrons are: Mr. and Mrs. Irving Aaron, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Aaron, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Abrams, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Abrams, Irving Abrams, Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Abrams, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Abrams, Peter Aceto, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Akler, Allan Albert, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Albert, Samuel Albert, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Allen, Mr. and Mrs. George Altman, Mrs. Eva Applebaum, Mr. and Mrs. Seymour Aronoff, Mr. and Mrs. B. Auerback, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Axler, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Axler, Mr. and Mrs. A. M. Bach, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Ben Banks, Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Barkin, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Barkin, Mr. and Mrs. A. Basen, H. A. Basen, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Bassin, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Bassin, Mr. and Mrs. S. Bearg, Fred E. Becker, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Beckerman, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Beder, Mr. and Mrs. Monte C. Beder, Mrs. Tillie Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Benjamin, Mrs. A. B. Bennett, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Bennett, Mrs. Ira Berg, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Berger, Mr. and Mrs. Hyman Bergman, Dr. and Mrs. John Bergman, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Berk, Louis Berk, Mr. and Mrs. J. Berkan, Mr. and Mrs. S. Berkel, Mr. and Mrs. S. Bernstein, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Benbe, Mr. and Mrs. Murray Biback, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Birnbaum, Mr. and Mrs. David Black, Dr. and Mrs. M. K. Bochner, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Bojman, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Bookman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bornstein, Mr. and Mrs. H. Bornstein, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Brandes, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Bregman, Mrs. Meyer Brenner, Mr. and Mrs. N. Briks, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Brodey, Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Brody, Mr. and Mrs. David Bronstein, Dr. and Mrs. Alan Brown, Mr. and Mrs. H. Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Milton Brown, Dr. and Mrs. Reuben Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Isadore Brudner, Mr. and Mrs. R. Louis Cadesky, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Cadsby, Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Caldough, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. Max Caplan, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Carr, Mr. and Mrs. Garfield Cass, Samuel Casselman, Mr. and Mrs. Charles J. Caston, Mr. and Mrs. Max Chaikin, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Chaplin, Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Chesnie, Mr. and Mrs. Alex Christie, Mr. and Mrs. M. Citron, Mr. and Mrs. H. Clarfield, Mr. and Mrs. Albert A. Clavir, Mr. and Mrs. William Clavir, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Climan, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. John C. Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cohen, R. Cohen, Miss Rose Cohen, Mr. and Mrs. Allan Cole, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Cole, Dr. and Mrs. Louis J. Cole, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Collins, Mr. and Mrs. A. Cone, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Cooper, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cooper, Mr. and Mrs. Max Copeland, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Corb, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Corson, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Cowan, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Cowan, Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Creed, Jack Creed, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Crystal, Mr. and Mrs. John W. Cutliner, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Cutler, Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Dalgart, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Davidson, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Davidson, Mr. and Mrs. P. Davidson, Dr. and Mrs. Leonard Davies, Mrs. Sylvia Davis, Mr. and Mrs. T. DeJourno, Mr. and Mrs. Perry Dello, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Denburg, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Dennis, Mr. and Mrs. L. Detsky, Mr. and Mrs. John Dever, Mrs. Kate Dever, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Dorfman, Mr. and Mrs. Saul Dorsey, Mr. and Mrs. Peter K. Drainie, Mr. and Mrs. W. Drevnig, Mr. and Mrs. Charles L. Dubin, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dubin, Mr. and Mrs. Morris E. Dunkelman, Mrs. David Dunkelman, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Dunkelman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Mansfield, P. Dutton, Mr. and Mrs. A. Elsby, Mr. and Mrs. David Eisen, Mrs. H. Eisen, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Eisen, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Eisen, Mr. and Mrs. Sol Eisen, Mr. and Mrs. William Eisenberg, Mr. and Mrs. Max Enkin, Dr. and Mrs. A. A. Epstein, Mr. and Mrs. Morris H. Epstein, Mr. and Mrs Harry Eugene, Mr. and Mrs. Eric Exton, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Faber, Dr. and Mrs. Saul Fainstein, Mr. and Mrs. Harold L. Farber, Mrs. Garson Fauman, Mrs. G. Feinstein, Mr. and Mrs. Alan Feldman, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Feldt, Mr. and Mrs. Norman Fine, Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Fineberg, Mr. and Mrs. S. Fingold, Mr. and Mrs. M. Finkelstein, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Fireman, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Firestone, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Firestone, Mrs. Joseph Firestone, Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin Fish, Mr. and Mrs. A. Flatt, Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Fogler, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Foster, Mrs. Lottie Foster, Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Max Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Jay Fox, Mr. and Mrs. Carl M. Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Egmont L. Frankel, Mrs. Leo M. Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Mannis Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Roy H. Frankel, Mr. and Mrs. Morris Frankfurt, Albert Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. C. Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. M. Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. W. Freedman, Mr. and Mrs. A. Freeman, Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Freeman, Mr. and Mrs. G. Freeman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Freeman, Mr. and Mrs. Murray Freeman, Mrs. Clara Friedman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Frimmerman, Mr. and Mrs. B. Frommer, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gaffe, Mr. and Mrs. Albert Gallander, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gallander, Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Gallen, Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Gans, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel L. Gans, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ganz, William Ganz, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gardner, Samuel Gardner, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Garelick, Dr. and Mrs. B. D. Garfield, Mr. and Mrs. Meyer W. Gasner, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur E. Gelber, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Gelber, Marvin B. Gelber, M.P.; Mr. and Mrs. B. Gerstein, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gerston, Mr. and Mrs. A. Ginsburg, Mr. and Mrs. Bert Godfrey, Miss Corinne Godfrey, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Godfrey, Mrs. Samuel Godfrey, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Godfrey, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gold, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Gold, Mr. and Mrs. William Gold, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. Wolfe Goldberg, Mr. and Mrs. E. Goldberger, Mr. and Mrs. B. Goldberger, Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Goldblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldblatt, Mr. and Mrs. George Goldblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Goldblatt, Mr. and Mrs. Morley Goldblatt, Dr. and Mrs. Abner Golden, Mr. and Mrs. J. Barney Goldhar, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goldhar, Mrs. F. Goldman, Mr. and Mrs. Martin Goldsmith, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Goldstein, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Goldstein, Mrs. J. J. Goldstein, Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Gollom, Mr. and Mrs. Jules Goodbaum, Mr. and Mrs. David B. Goodman, Mr. and Mrs. H. Goodman, Dr. and Mrs. William E. Goodman, Mrs. H. Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. Wilferd Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. William Gordon, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gorman, Mr. and Mrs. Nat Gotfrid, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Gotfrid, Mr. and Mrs. M. Gottlieb, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Gould, Mr. and Mrs. N. E. Gould, Mrs. B. Grace, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Granatstein, Alfred Green, Dr. and Mrs. David Green, Mrs. Dorothy Green, Mrs. Gertrude Green, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Green, Mrs. Anna Greenspoon, Mr. and Mrs. Philip Greenspoon, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Greenwald, Mrs. Morris Greisman, Mr. and Mrs. Joel Greisman, Mrs. I. A. Grenville, Miss Anita Gross, Mr. and Mrs. C. Gross, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gross, Mr. and Mrs. David Gross, Mr. and Mrs. H. Gross, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Gross, Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Gross, Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Grossman, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Grossman, Mr. and Mrs. George Gruber, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gruber, Mr. and Mrs. W. J. Gutterson, Dr. and Mrs. R. Halbert, Mrs. Ann Halperin, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Halperin, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Harris, Jerzy Havlik, Mr. and Mrs. Julius Hayman, Mr. and Mrs. George Helber, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Hennick, Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Hennick, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Herlick, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Herman, Mr. and Mrs. Murray M. Herman, Mrs. Percy Hermant, Mr. and Mrs. Sydney Hermant, Mr. and Mrs. Irving Hertzman, Leonard Hertzman. This list will be continued.

★ BNAI ISRAEL BETH DAVID ★

Synagogue, Rabbi Albert Pappenheim: Confirmants were: Brian, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Cappel, 9 Terrydale Drive; Heather, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Louis Freedman, 4 Model Avenue; Richard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Murray Fruchtman, 24 Waterloo Avenue; Ruth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Gertzbein, 220 Searle Avenue; Marshall, son of Mr. and Mrs. Moe Green, 155 McAllister Road; Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Kalsoff, 193 Waterloo Avenue; Elaine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Stein, 109 Inverray Avenue; Cyrel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Trosten, 10 Kaimona Avenue; Langdon, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Velvin, 85 Allingham Gardens; Susan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Yakelsky, 414 Inverray Avenue; Bernard, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Yaphe, 91 Inverray Avenue; Karen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Young, 126 Laurelcrest Avenue. Elaine Stein, and Marshall Green were valedictorians. Heather Freedman, and Ruth Gertzbein pronounced the blessing over the Sabbath candles. Arnold Selwyn, chairman of the Religious School board, spoke. The Hebrew School choir sang, directed by Mrs. M. Miskin. An Oneg Sabbath reception followed.

★ ZIONIST REVISIONIST ★

Organization: Jordania Chapter met was at the home of Mrs. M. Okrent, 142 Shaftesbury Road. Mrs. H. Abella, president, presided. The new executive is: Mesdames S. Shainhouse, president; J. Krachauer, vice-president; N. Silver, treasurer; C. H. Rockfield, secretary; H. Krachauer, tea convener; E. Silverberg, sunshine; F. Gordon, J. Ross, telephone; R. Lederman, R. Lerman, collections; R. Fromer, H. Jackson, social; S. Shainhouse, bond chairman.

★ BETH SHOLOM ★

Synagogue Young Maried Couples Club executive is: Marvin Elkind, past-president; Harvey Haber, president; Donald Latchman, Mrs. Herbert Appleby, vice-presidents; Henry Goldbach, treasurer; Mrs. Henry Goldbach, Carl Winer, secretaries; Mrs. Martin Schnier, publicity; Mrs. Morton Wagman, cultural; Michael Farber, Mrs. Leonard Kahane, social; Mrs. Gerald Prenick, contact; Emil Meahberg, membership retention; Herbert Appleby, Gerald Prenick, historian; Mrs. Harvey Haber, sunshine.

★David Krofchick, son of Joseph Morris Krofchick, 20 Lawnhurst Boulevard, and the late Mrs. Freda Krofchick, graduated from Queen's University, in the Faculty of Engineering Physics. He was a member of Hillel Foundation. He is the brother of Fred, aged twenty-three years; and Carol, fourteen. He is now taking a post-graduate course in Electronics at Columbia University, in New York.

★ ZICHRON MEYER ★

was presented with its charter. Rabbi Aaron Zimmerman, religious leader, gave the invocation. Magistrate Joseph Addison presented the charter to the president, Shaul Clemens. The guest of honour was Rabbi David Monson, of Beth Sholom Synagogue.

★E. Sidney Woolfson, 128 Shaftesbury Street, was elected president of the Progressive Conservative Association for Downsview. He is the son of Dr. and Mrs. S. J. Woolfson, 2 Evanston Drive. Mrs. Woolfson is the former Miss Molly Revzen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. Revzen, of Brantford, Ont. They have three children, David, aged nine years; Kenneth, seven; and Robbie, three.

★ PRIDE OF ISRAEL ★

Young Women's Group installation was at the Pride of Israel Temple, 578 Spadina Avenue. Mrs. Hyman Kellerman, the master of ceremonies, installed: Mesdames Jack Fisher, president; Samuel Gilbert, past-president; Alex Hornfield, Murray Levine, vice-presidents; Irving Kovan, Boris Sokoloff, Arnold Risen, Bernard Roebuck, secretaries; Harry Taylor, Benjamin Tishler, Samuel Eugene, Michael Zulauf, M. Englishman, conveners; Harry Grossman, Harry Stransman, Meyer Warren, Leo Winnick, social committee; David Malkin, Fred Taradash, contact captains; M. Brass, F. Chizick, A. Feldman, I. Goodman, A. Freud, M. Persofsky, H. Sacks, I. Scolnick, M. Rosenfarb, E. Samuels, contact committee; Irving Goodman, constitution; B. Cutler, literary; Joseph Wasserman, Samuel Kellerman, donor committee; Sydney Edelist, inside guard.

BIRTHS

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Young (nee Norma Rosenblood), 15 Bideford Avenue, on June 26, at Northwestern General Hospital, a daughter, Lisa Gay; granddaughter of Mrs. Sally Rosenblood, of Hamilton, Ont., and the late George Rosenblood; and of Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Young, 13 Park Lane Circle; great-granddaughter of Mrs. Ziskin Bowles, of Hamilton, Ont.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Ian Rober (nee Janet Klebanoff), 2515 Bathurst Street, on June 20, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Jeffrey Stephen; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Max Rober, 22 Lady York Avenue; and of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Klebanoff, 22 Dewbourne Avenue; great-grandson of Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Klebanoff; and of Mrs. Lily Krasnow, 702 Dollard Avenue, Montreal, Que.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Avram Kellerman (nee Sandra Duke), 1602 Bathurst Street, on June 14, at New Mount Sinai Hospital, a son, Jay Charles; grandson of Mr. and Mrs. Morris Duke, of Peterborough, Ont.; and of Mr. and Mrs. Meyer Kellerman, of Kitchener, Ont.; great-grandson of Abraham Duke, of Kirkland Lake, Ont. Godparents are Max Kellerman, 314 Oriole Parkway, cousin; and Mrs. Meyer Kellerman, grandmother. The grandfather, Morris Duke, blessed the baby.

ISRAELI WILL ESTABLISH PAVILION IN JERUSALEM FOR WORKS OF MARC CHAGALL

(Continued from Page One)

The artist is following the plans for the pavilion with close attention. His keen interest, it is said, is largely motivated by his belief that the architectural design of the medical center synagogue does not do justice to his windows depicting the twelve Tribes of Israel.

Besides the Chagall pavilion, the museum complex will include the Samuel Bronfman Biblical and Archeological Museum; the Shrine of the Book, in which the Dead Sea Scrolls will be housed; the new Bezalel art museum; and the Billy Rose garden of art, says the New York Times. The complex is scheduled to be completed late this year or early in 1964.

WHAT IS A JEW?

(Continued from Page Eight)

eyes of the non-Jewish world, the Jews were *more* than a religious community. (And sometimes outsiders understand us better than we understand ourselves.) Finally, there was the fact of the State of Israel.

Most Jews throughout the world have come to consider it a good fact, not an instance of turning back the clock. It is for them a new frontier of democracy in the Middle East, a blessed land of refuge for persecuted Jews, and a place where Jews will be able to live in dignity. Today, most Jews have a sense of personal involvement in all that goes on in Israel, and in whatever affects its welfare.

When the Jews of the world have an interest in common like the State of Israel, it becomes almost impossible to think of them as being *only* a religious community. On the other hand, it must be recognized that not all Jews are Israelis. Millions of Jews throughout the world have no intention of emigrating there. Those Jews who have become Israelis are, indeed, living as members of a nation. (There are non-Jewish Israelis, to be sure; but Israel is predominantly Jewish, as the United States is predominantly Christian.) But we cannot infer from that fact *that the Jews are a nation.*

Some leading Israelis insist that we can still speak of the Jews as a nation, because, they believe, sooner or later, all the Jews will be found in Israel. The rest will either assimilate, or will be compelled by anti-Semitism to leave their countries and emigrate to Israel. This extreme form of Zionist thinking, however, is rejected by virtually all American Jews.

If Not a Nation, What Are the Jews?

We ought to be ready now, after describing what Jews do and do not do, and what kind of group they are not, to define the Jews. By this time it ought to be clear that there is no single word in any language that can define them. In the English language, the terms *race, religion,* and *nation* have all been shown to be either inaccurate or inadequate.

We shall, therefore, have to resort to a group of words, namely: *Jews are a people with an evolving religious civilization.* Each part of that definition will require a bit of commentary.

1) *A People:* In Hebrew, we use the word "*am*", a permanent, social group, with a common history, arising from a common land, and maintaining a relationship to that land. Those who reside in the land, forming a majority of the population, live there in the form of a nation; but the People is larger than the nation. The nation is only a segment of the entire Jewish People.

Throughout its history, the Jewish people have assumed various forms. According to the tradition, they were mere wandering tribes at first. Later, they were settled tribes, without national unity. Then they were united in a kingdom, under David and Solomon (roughly, from 1000 to 950 B.C.E.). Still later on, they were exiled to Babylonia, where they were a nation in exile. Returning to their land, they became again a nation there, but, from that time until today, parts of the People lived away from the Land.

During the long exile, dating from the first century of the Christian era, Jews were living in communities, frequently exercising self-government under a larger political state or principality. In our time, again, a segment of the People has been reconstituted as the majority of a state, while the rest of the Jewish people reside in many lands.

2) *A Civilization:* This people possesses a civilization. A civilization includes a land (as we have seen), a language, a (history, literature, customs, tradition, folkways, laws. A civilization includes heroes who are remembered and honored; places that play a special role in the people's memory and consciousness. A civilization that is alive singles out events in its past to commemorate.

The Land of the Jewish People is Palestine, Israel (formerly Judea).

The language is Hebrew: but other languages like Yiddish have also acquired importance in the life of the Jews. The literature includes the Bible, the Talmud, the poetry, ethics, philosophy, laws which Jews have written and studied for generations. The customs include lighting candles on Hanukkah, eating *matzah* on *Pesach*, fixing a *mezuzah* on the doorpost of the house, wearing the *tallit* during worship, and so on. The traditions include the observances that run through the calendar year, from Rosh Hashanah to Rosh Hashanah; the high moments in the life of the individual, from birth to death.

The laws include those which regulate the relationship of parent to child, husband to wife, neighbor to neighbor. The heroes include Moses and David, Akiba and Maimonides. The places include the Wailing Wall and Mount Zion, the birthplaces and the graves of saints and martyrs scattered throughout the world.

The Jewish People is richly endowed with all these elements of a civilization, and continues to add to their store all the while that it struggles on to live and to make its contribution to the lives of others.

3) *It is a religious civilization:* Whatever one's definition of religion may be, one cannot deny that the major emphasis in Jewish history has been to dedicate the life and the civilization of the Jewish People to a set of ideal goals which it believed was in accord with the will of God. From the beginning, the Jews believed that being a people was not enough. A people should have a purpose; it should be a dedicated people. This is the real meaning of the "covenant."

Just as an individual must never be satisfied merely to eat, to drink and to enjoy himself, but must *make something of himself*, so a people must live for something. The Jewish People has lived for the idea that all men are brothers, that all are created by a common Creator, that all must live in peace and harmony. The Jewish People has made the *perfect society* its goal. Jews have always believed that the only life worth living is the one which is rooted in ethical behavior, that advances mankind along the road toward a "messianic" future.

We are justified in saying that the Jewish civilization has always been a *religious* civilization, because at no time did the Jews ever try to excel in any field more than they tried to excel in their religion.

4) *It is evolving:* Anyone who compares the Jewish way of life during the time of Moses, with the way of life during the time of David, or of Ezra, or of Akiba, or of the Gaon of Vilna (who lived in the eighteenth century) must recognize that Jewish life has evolved, developed, changed. It always adapted itself to the needs of the time. When Jews lived on their own soil, they required one type of law, and produced one kind of literature. When they lived in exile, they developed a way of life suitable to the new circumstances.

The various divisions of the Jewish people today, whether they are the Reform, Orthodox, or Conservative, Zionist, secularist, or Reconstructionist, are based mainly on the question:

What is the best way to adjust the form and content of the Jewish civilization so that it will not only survive, but flourish under the new conditions of our time? What unites them all is a sincere desire to see the Jewish People continue to live, and to produce a civilization which is true to its glorious past and which will contribute to the advancement of freedom, justice, and peace throughout the world.

Say Happy New Year Once Again!

Rosh Hashonah

Commences at Sundown,

on September 18

★

Send in your greeting coupon now with $3. It must be in the Review office by August 30, to appear in the September 13, New Year Festival Magazine Issue. Be sure the greeting coupon is filled out correctly and return it with payment in cheque or money order only, to **The Canadian Jewish Review, 1500 Stanley Street, Montreal 25, or to 21 Dundas Square, Toronto 1.** Include the names of your children at home along with your name, so that their wishes will go with your wishes to your family and friends.

CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW

Herewith enclosed find three dollars for which you may print the following greeting in the September 13 issue of THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW.

Mr. and Mrs. .....

of .....

wish their relatives and friends a

HAPPY and PROSPEROUS NEW YEAR

Canadian Jewish Review

An Impartial Medium for the Dissemination of Jewish News and Views
MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATIONS
PUBLISHED BY THE CANADIAN JEWISH REVIEW LIMITED
George W. Cohen, Founder

Phone: Victor 9-1194
Room 532, 1600 Stanley Street, Montreal

Phone: EMpire 4-1436
Room 1207, 21 Dundas Square, Toronto

Authorized as second class mail by Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash.
Subscription $2 per year; $3 for two years. United States $3 per year; $5 for two years. Single copy, 5 cents.

Florence Freedlander Cohen, *Editor*
Suzann F. Cohen, *Advertising Manager*

I wholly disapprove of what you say and will defend to the death your right to say it. — Voltaire to Helvetius.

JULY 5, 1963
Publication Office

VOL. XLV, No. 40
Cartierville, Quebec

WHAT IS A JEW?

BY DR. IRA EISENSTEIN, RABBI OF ANSHE EMET SYNAGOGUE, OF CHICAGO, ILLINOIS; FORMER RABBI OF THE SOCIETY FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF JUDAISM IN NEW YORK; PAST PRESIDENT OF THE RABBINICAL ASSEMBLY OF AMERICA; ASSOCIATE CHAIRMAN OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD OF "THE RECONSTRUCTIONIST;" SON-IN-LAW OF PROFESSOR MORDECAI M. KAPLAN, FOUNDER AND LEADER OF THE RECONSTRUCTIONIST MOVEMENT

WITH KIND PERMISSION OF THE B'NAI B'RITH YOUTH ORGANIZATION WHICH HOLDS THE COPYRIGHT

(Continued from Last Week)

How Does One Become a Jew?

Now, let us approach the question from a different angle. Suppose a non-Jew wanted to become a Jew; a) would he be admitted? And b) what would he have to do?

As far back as our records go, indeed as far back as Biblical times, there is evidence of individuals *becoming* Jews who were not originally Jewish. To this day, converts are admitted into (what we loosely call) "the Jewish fold." For many centuries, Jews have been inclined to discourage candidates from joining because being a Jew involved many hardships, and it was considered fair to warn non-Jews about the difficulties into which they were getting themselves, and the burden and responsibilities which they would have to bear. Besides, Jews wanted to be sure that candidates for admission were really sincere, and were not becoming Jews for some personal advantage.

But there has rarely been a time when a person could not be converted to Judaism. What, then, was required of him? This should give us a clue to what a Jew is. The answer, in essence is: he became a member of the family. He adopted Abraham as his ancestor, and in doing so rejected his associations with any other religion. He affirmed the Unity of God. He also took upon himself the "covenant" of Abraham, symbolized by circumcision. What this "covenant" meant, and what it means today, should become clear before the end of this discussion.

The Jews Are Not a Race

One conclusion, however, we can draw at once. That is, that the Jews are not a race. That is, they do not constitute a *biological* group. Being a member of a race would imply that one is either born into the group, or one is not. One cannot join it, nor, strictly speaking, resign from it. (We say "strictly speaking" because sometimes individuals, after several generations of intermarriage, are gradually absorbed by another group.) In the sense in which the term race is used, the Jews are certainly not a race, for, as we have seen, anyone, properly qualified, can join the Jewish group.

In addition, Jews seem to resemble the members of virtually all the racial groups in the world. In Israel today are gathered together Jews from more than fifty different countries. All one has to do, in order to show how ridiculous it is to speak of the Jews as a race, is to observe the various sizes, shapes, and colors of the new Israelis. Some are dark like Africans; others have the shade of the Arabs; some are fair like the Scandinavians; others bear a remarkable resemblance to the Indians.

Then again, there are races which include many different cultures, and are descended from [illegible]. The blacks of the newly established state of Ghana have virtually nothing in common with the blacks of South Africa. Thus they may have color in common, but nothing else in common. Jews have many things in common, but may have no common color.

The truth is that non-Jews refer to the Jews as a race (even friendly non-Jews, not only the Nazis) and even some Jews use the term about themselves. But this merely goes to show that most people do not take the trouble to think clearly, or to express themselves precisely. Perhaps they base their use of the term "race" on the fact that Jews have, by and large, intermarried solely among themselves. But this hardly justifies using the term "race" in connection with the Jews, especially in the light of all that has been here discussed.

Are the Jews a Religious Group?

We have concluded that the Jews are not a race. Our argument stems mainly from the fact that one can join the Jewish group, or leave it. But we noticed that the act of joining or of leaving involved a change in what we call "religion." If that is the case, should we not conclude that the Jewish group is a "religious" group, and that Judaism is a religion? Remember that we mentioned the fact that a Jew ceases to be a Jew only if he joins another religion. He can change his citizenship; he can talk another language; but these changes do not affect his being a Jew. The only action that clearly separates him from the Jews is conversion.

Is a Jew, then, someone who belongs to, or practices, or believes in the Jewish religion? Unfortunately, we cannot answer this question with a simple "yes" or "no," because, in our time, we have observed the *non-religious Jew*, and even the *irreligious* Jew. Almost everyone is acquainted with the type of Jew who says: "Of course I am a Jew. In fact, I am proud to be a Jew. I contribute to Jewish charities. I support the Zionist movement. I even want my children to get a Jewish education. But I am not religious."

There are those who are interested in Jewish culture, Hebrew or Yiddish. Others give of their money and time to fight for the rights of Jews, and defend the good name of the Jews against the attacks of anti-Semites. There are those who join organizations like the Jewish War Veterans, or Bnai Brith; but who insist that they are not religious.

They are obviously Jews. Now, if Judaism were to be considered a religion and *only* a religion, would it not be necessary to say of such people that they do not belong? And yet we have agreed (I hope) that one does not cease being a Jew unless one deliberately adopts a different faith.

Emancipation and the Rise of "Non-Religious" Jews

The confusion comes from a series of historical events, especially during the past two hundred years. During the past two centuries, Jews have become citizens of the great, free nations, and have enjoyed not only the benefits of citizenship but also the opportunity to study at colleges and universities. There they were exposed to modern scientific thought, to a knowledge of history and of the cultures of many peoples.

As a result of these studies, many Jews began to doubt the Biblical account of the world's creation, and of the story of Israel's origins. They began to question the traditional ideas about God and the Torah. This weakened their religious faith; and since they could find nothing to take the place of what they had lost, they came to the conclusion that religion was a good and necessary thing for others (who could believe in it), but not for themselves. However, they still felt a very close and warm relationship to the Jewish people.

There were those, of course, who, having given up Jewish religion, felt that there was no longer any need for them to remain Jews at all. These were known as "assimilationists." They believed that Jews should "assimilate," become absorbed in the general population — and disappear as Jews. But the vast majority of Jews were content to remain Jews, in the sense that they continued to adhere to the "culture" of the Jewish people. These Jews came to be known as "secularists" (a popular name for the non-religious).

Modern Anti-Semitism

We must not, however, get the impression that, especially in the European countries, the Jews always had a choice as to whether to be "content to remain Jews." They were often compelled to recognize that they were Jews, by anti-Semites who did not want Jews to mix too freely with the general population and to enjoy the benefits of equal citizenship and the opportunities for equal education. Emancipation of the Jews went hand in hand with the growth of democracy; and the anti-Semites were the great enemies of democracy.

They are called "anti-Semites" because they themselves set forth the false doctrine that there was such a thing as a pure race, that the Semites were an inferior race, and the Jews were all Semites. (Actually, the Semitic languages include not only Hebrew, but Arabic; however, the anti-Semites never think of the Arabs as Semites.)

Modern anti-Semitism must be carefully set apart from the older forms of anti-Jewishness. Those who persecuted the Jews during the Middle Ages did so because the Jews were of a different religion; if they consented to change their faith, they were usually left in peace. The modern anti-Semite does not hate the Jews because they are different, but because they want to be on the same plane, politically and economically, with the non-Jew; and it does not make any difference to him whether the Jews practice their religion or not.

The Rise of Modern Zionism

While Jews, for the last two thousand years, have prayed and hoped for their return to the Land of Israel, they always thought that the actual return would not take place until God sent His messenger, the Messiah, to lead them back. Until then, the Jews would have to wait and pray. With the rise of modern anti-Semitism, however, the feeling grew that this belief in the Messiah was based on the kind of simple faith that was appropriate in former times, but which was no longer held by "modern" people.

Modern Jews (it was felt) could and should take over from their ancestors the very important truth that, in essence, the Jews are a nation, and as such, are entitled to set up for themselves a national life on their own soil. No other solution to the "Jewish problem" seemed realistic. As long as Jews were a minority among the non-Jews, they would be persecuted. Only in a modern state of their own would they be free.

This was the belief of Theodor Herzl. When he expressed that belief, in 1896, in a little book entitled "The Jewish State," and when he called together all who were interested as he was in establishing such a Homeland for the Jews, the response was enthusiastic. This was especially so among the masses of European Jewry who felt most keenly the persecutions of the backward governments.

Are The Jews a Nation?

The theory that the Jews are a nation seemed to have been proved true by the response of the masses of Jews to Herzl's plan. The proposal that Jews leave the countries where they were living, and reassemble on their own soil, was, of course, not a new one. Suggestions of that sort had been made by Napoleon, and by other leaders and thinkers of the nineteenth century. Since so many European peoples were awakening to a spirit of nationalism, and striving to achieve independence, it was only natural that people should think of a similar program of nationalism for the Jews, especially in those places where opposition had developed to giving the Jews full equality.

However, not all Jews accepted the Zionist program. Some felt that there was something irreligious about taking matters into one's hands, and, so to speak, forcing the hand of God. Some pious Jews truly believed that if God had wanted the Jews to return to their own Land at that particular time, He would have sent the Messiah for whom Jews had waited so long. (These Orthodox Jews who did not accept this completely passive attitude, and became Zionists, organized themselves into the Mizrachi movement.)

Others objected from an altogether different point of view. They said: "Modern nationalism, with its promise of democracy, is the greatest opportunity Jews have ever had to achieve equality. It is natural that some of the diehards will fight it. After so many centuries of keeping the Jews down, they cannot get used, overnight, to the idea that Jews are human beings like everybody else. But this new anti-Semitism is only the last desperate attempt to set the clock back. It will not work. To gather up the Jews, and send them to their own Land would be a surrender, a confession that democracy is a failure."

This declaration of faith in democracy was combined with a religious viewpoint during the early days of Reform. The argument set forth at that time (around 1885 in America), and adhered to today by only a small group of anti-Zionists, runs as follows:

The Jews were once a nation, during the centuries that they lived in the Land of Israel; they ceased to be a nation when they were scattered throughout the world. This dispersion was no accident of history; it was part of a divine plan. God had caused the Jews to be sent abroad throughout the world because they could thus better carry out the mission that had been entrusted to them by Him.

This mission was to teach the peoples of the world the truth about religion, that there was only one God, and that this God demanded brotherhood among all men. It was necessary for the Jews to spend the childhood of their history in their own home; but, like any individual who grows up and matures, they had to "leave home" and go out into the world to carry out their destined task.

The Emancipation gave the Jews their real chance. For centuries, Jews were cooped up in ghettos and degraded by law and custom. They, therefore, had no opportunity to carry out their mission. But now that Jews would be allowed to mingle freely with the rest of the population, they could preach the Jewish Truth for which they existed as Jews. With the breakdown of the ghetto went also the breakdown of those restricting laws and customs which the Jews had imposed upon themselves, which emphasized the differences between Jewish and non-Jewish ways of life.

Now that Jews were to be citizens, and wished to influence the non-Jewish world, they would have to be as much like the non-Jews as possible, so as not to make themselves appear like strangers, or like peculiar specimens from another age, in the manner of dress, of speech, of home life, in the manner of synagogue worship (they were the first to call their synagogues "Temples"), they sought to become as much like the environment as they could, without losing the *essential* idea of Judaism, namely, the unity and Fatherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man. The Jews are a religious community, with a mission. To return to the Land of Israel would be to "turn the clock back."

This extreme position did not appeal to most Jews, because it seemed to rule out so many customs and folkways to which they were attached. It was too cold, too severe, too logical. American Jews simply could not accept the notion that American demanded of them the surrender of their cultural differences. Seeing how lovingly many Poles and Greeks and Scandinavian groups cling to many of their inherited ways, they could not understand why it was necessary for Jews to reduce their rich, colorful, and warm Judaism to a mere proposition about the unity of God and of mankind.

Many of the Reform rabbis gradually realized that this "essence" of Judaism had to be clothed in custom and song and ceremony. Many of the lay people gradually revived some of the charming observances and symbols of the Jewish people.

In addition, they all became aware of the fact that, in the

(Continued on Page Seven)

Orthodox Groups And Funeral Directors Join On Law And Tradition

Jewish funeral directors across America have joined with the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America in a major move to encourage Jewish funeral practices on a nation-wide scale in conformity with religious law and tradition, it was announced by Moses I. Feuerstein, national president of the Union. Mr. Feuerstein told a press conference in New York that an accord has been reached between the Jewish Funeral Directors of America, Inc., and the Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations, and the Rabbinical Council of America, which provides for increased cooperation between the rabbinate and the members of the association. The subject of funeral practices has been of considerable concern to the Orthodox Union and the Rabbinical Council.

He said the agreement followed an extensive study conducted by the Joint Funeral Standards Committee of the Orthodox Union and the Rabbinical Council which found that a large segment of the Jewish public was unfamiliar with the religious requirements of a Jewish funeral. Harold M. Jacobs, a national vice-president of the Orthodox Union and chairman of its Funeral Standards Committee, said that "the accord with the Jewish Funeral Directors of America, Inc., will provide Jewish families throughout the nation with assurance of the highest standards of funeral procedures which fulfill all the requirements of Jewish law."

The agreement provides for the distribution of a "Jewish Funeral Guide" by the funeral directors to Jewish families who come to arrange for a funeral. The Guide, which was developed by the Joint Funeral Standards Committee of the Orthodox Union and the Rabbinical Council, stresses the "profound religious significance" of the funeral service which should express "in every respect the dignity, sanctity, and modesty of a solemn religious service."

It disapproves of ostentation, calling upon the family and visitors to "reflect in dress and deportment the solemnity of the occasion." It declares that flowers and music have no place at the Jewish funeral service and that embalming and viewing are contrary to Jewish law. The Guide also explains that Jewish religious law prescribes specific rites of preparation and burial and outlines the procedures to be followed.

Mr. Jacobs said the distribution of the Guide is intended to "strengthen the observance of these sacred rites and to assure the traditional dignity of the Jewish funeral." Expressing his gratification with the understanding and cooperation extended by the Jewish Funeral Directors of America in reaching this accord, Mr. Jacobs declared: "Our Jewish funeral directors recognize that they participate in a solemn religious service and that every Jewish family should be afforded the opportunity to arrange the funeral of a loved one in keeping with Jewish law and tradition. This agreement gives evidence of their earnest desire to extend their fullest cooperation at all times to the rabbinate and the lay leadership of our synagogues."

The Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America serves 3,100 traditional Jewish congregations throughout the United States and Canada. The Rabbinical Council of America is the largest rabbinical organization in the world and serves as the authority on Jewish law for the Orthodox Union. The Jewish Funeral Directors of America, Inc., represents virtually all Jewish funeral directors in the United States and Canada.

Canadian Jewish Review

is one of only three English-language weekly consumer magazines in all of Canada with Audit Bureau of Circulations Membership

The others are TIME and TV GUIDE

ATLANTIC — ONTARIO — THE MARITIMES

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTING AGENT REQUIRED

with good connections in the Retail and Wholesale Grocery Trade for Food Products

Apply in writing to -

LLOYD RAKUSEN AND SONS LIMITED

MEANWOOD RD., LEEDS, 7.

Yorkshire, England.